Financial Statements
June 30, 2023

# Los Rios Community College District

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

## Independent Auditor's Report

Board of Trustees
Los Rios Community College District
Sacramento, California

### Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

***Opinions***

We have audited the financial statements of the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component unit, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Los Rios Community College District (the District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component unit, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Los Rios Community College District, as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

***Basis for Opinions***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States *(Government Auditing Standards)*. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 5 through 13 and other required supplementary schedules on pages 62 through 70 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with GAAS, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

***Supplementary Information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The accompanying supplementary information, including the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, as required by the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements*, *Cost Principles*, *and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), and other supplementary information listed in the table of contents, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. In our opinion, the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and other supplementary information listed in the table of contents are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

**Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 5, 2023 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

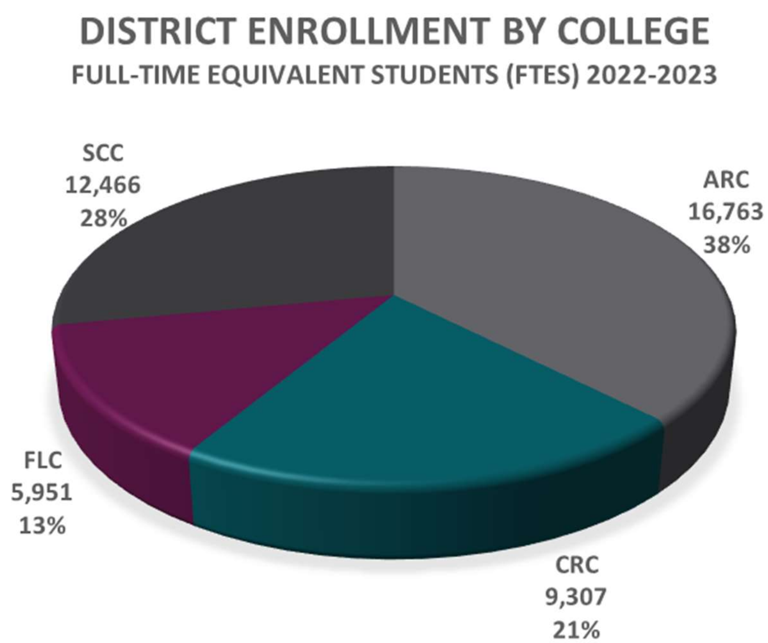
Eide Bailly LLP

Rancho Cucamonga, California
December 5, 2023

**DISTRICT BACKGROUND**

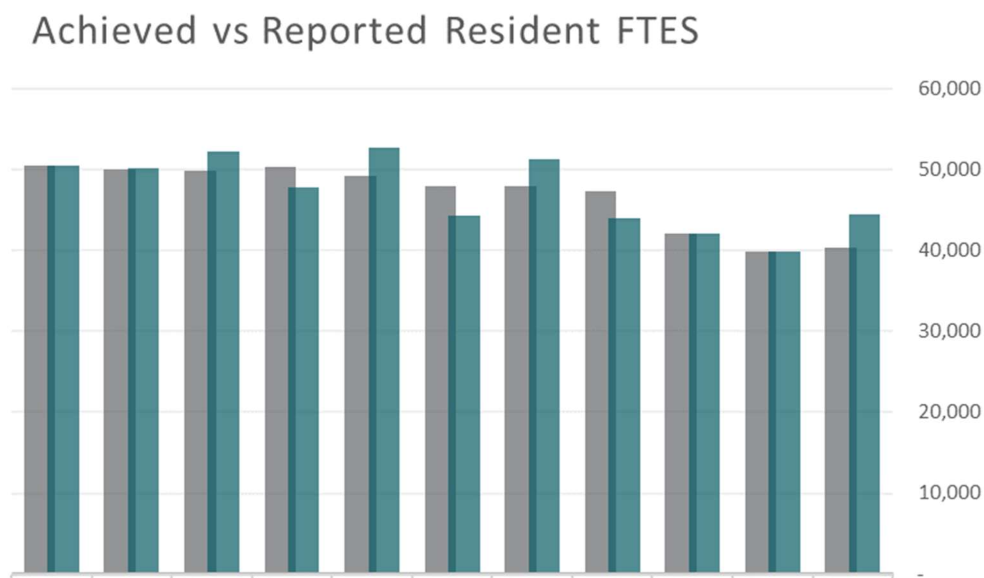
The Los Rios Community College District (the District) was formed in 1965 as a result of the consolidation of ten separate K-12 "feeder" districts. The District initially consisted of two colleges: Sacramento City College (SCC), founded in 1916, and American River College (ARC), founded in 1955. Cosumnes River College (CRC) was established in 1970 to serve the southern portion of the District and in 2004 Folsom Lake College (FLC) achieved college status. The District also includes six education centers in Davis, El Dorado, Elk Grove, Natomas, Rancho Cordova, and West Sacramento.

With over 67,000 students enrolled during our primary terms, the District is the second-largest community college district in California and one of the largest in the nation. The District, covering approximately 2,440 square miles, includes most of Sacramento and El Dorado Counties and parts of Yolo, Placer, and Solano Counties.




**ATTENDANCE**

The District's achieved attendance increased just over 1% in the current year compared to prior year. The difference between reported and achieved FTES is due to the District shifting a portion of summer 2023 FTES to 2022-2023. The increase in achieved attendance is an encouraging sign for the District, as it demonstrates that the District's broad-based outreach and marketing efforts, designed to restore the District's enrollment to pre Covid-19 pandemic levels, are working. This effort includes a heavy focus on improving persistence among existing students as well as growing the number of Dual Enrollment students served by the District.




| | 2012-13 | 2013-14 | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 | 2022-23 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Achieved FTES | 50,499 | 49,936 | 49,853 | 50,311 | 49,173 | 47,847 | 47,955 | 47,238 | 42,036 | 39,919 | 40,338 |
| Reported Resident FTES | 50,499 | 50,209 | 52,171 | 47,779 | 52,640 | 44,313 | 51,170 | 44,025 | 42,036 | 39,919 | 44,487 |

**MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (explained)**

The District follows the financial reporting standards established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) provides an overview of the District's financial position and activities. The MD&A, prepared by District management, should be read in conjunction with the financial statements. The purpose of the basic financial statements is to summarize the District's financial status as a whole and to present a long-term view of the District's finances.

The basic financial statements include four components:

1. *Statement of Net Position* presents the District's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and net position.

2. *Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position* presents the District's revenues earned, expenses incurred and change in total net position.

3. *Statement of Cash Flows* presents information about the cash activities of the District during the year.

4. *Notes to the Financial Statements* provide additional information crucial for the review of the financial statements.

**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

The Student Centered Funding Formula (SCFF) is the formula used to allocate state general apportionment funding to California's community colleges. SCFF retained the Basic Allocation established under Senate Bill (SB) 361 in the 2006-07 fiscal year, but at a significantly reduced rate. However, SCFF funds districts for outcomes and demographics, providing an incentive to improve students' success, especially students from economically disadvantaged backgrounds. The SCFF allocations for fiscal year 2022-2023 and their respective weightings consist of:

- Base Allocation (70%) – Similar to the pre-SCFF calculation and primarily driven by enrollment.

- Supplemental Allocation (20%) - Based on the number of low-income students served, as represented by students receiving a Pell or California College Promise Grant (CCPG), or an AB540 California Dream Act Nonresident Tuition Fee Waiver.

- Student Success Allocation (10%) - Based on eight defined student outcomes aligned with the California Community Colleges Vision for Success, with the highest value assigned to Associate Degrees for Transfer awarded to students who also received a Pell Grant and/or a CCPG.

The SCFF includes a hold harmless provision, which ensures districts receive funding at or above their fiscal year 2017-2018. The 2022 Budget Act extended the SCFF's hold harmless provision by one year, through 2024-25. The District's fiscal year 2022-23 SCFF calculation exceeded the hold harmless provision, as SCFF calculated funding ($368.5 million) was more than the calculated funding using the hold harmless provision ($361 million). It is important to take into consideration that SCFF funding is based on the availability of state general apportionment funding. The District reduced SCFF by $7.5 million to account for this projected funding deficit

The District closed the year with unrestricted general fund reserves of $149.6 million, or 31% of expenditures, as well as available reserves in its unrestricted capital outlay projects fund. Cash balances in the unrestricted general fund and unrestricted capital outlay projects fund is $441.6 million.

As of June 30, 2023, the voters have approved two bond measures. The voters approved Measure A at $265 million on March 5, 2002 and Measure M at $475 million on November 4, 2008. The District has fully issued Measure A. On July 1, 2021, the District issued the fifth series of Measure M, Series E, for $130 million for a total Measure M issuance of $465 million. The District's four colleges, the District Office, and other facilities providing District-wide services have utilized the bond issues to construct over 1.8 million square feet in new facilities and modernized more than 441 thousand square feet of existing facilities. In total, the two bond measures have funded 102 capital facility projects, with an additional 17 projects currently in progress. As of June 30, 2023, Measure A was fully expended, and nearly all Measure M funds have been expended or committed.

## FINANCIAL STATEMENTS SUMMARY

### Statement of Net Position

The net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of the District's financial position. The District's assets and deferred outflows of resources exceed the liabilities and deferred inflows of resources by $648.6 million.

| | 2023 | 2022 |
|---|---|---|
| **ASSETS** | | |
| Current assets | $ 968,337,786 | $ 762,019,437 |
| Noncurrent assets: | | |
| Net OPEB asset | - | 19,394,381 |
| Capital assets, net | 801,721,695 | 762,774,458 |
| **Total Assets** | 1,770,059,481 | 1,544,188,276 |
| **DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES** | 133,455,949 | 92,955,861 |
| **LIABILITIES** | | |
| Current liabilities | 371,907,171 | 212,285,419 |
| Noncurrent liabilities: | | |
| Net OPEB liability | 8,639,217 | 1,392,487 |
| Other long-term obligations | 810,721,899 | 740,883,219 |
| **Total Liabilities** | 1,191,268,287 | 954,561,125 |
| **DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES** | 63,626,746 | 186,652,002 |
| **NET POSITION** | | |
| Net investment in capital assets | 470,004,746 | 399,424,133 |
| Restricted | 93,519,776 | 103,627,212 |
| Unrestricted | 85,095,875 | (7,120,335) |
| **Total Net Position** | $ 648,620,397 | $ 495,931,010 |

The District's $470.0 million net investment in capital assets (e.g., land, buildings and equipment) is a significant portion of net position. This amount is net of any outstanding debt used to acquire the capital assets. The District uses these assets to provide educational services; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending.

The restricted net position accounts for $93.5 million of net position. Restricted net position represents resources subject to external restrictions, constitutional provisions, or enabling legislation on their use.

**Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position**

| | 2023 | 2022 |
|---|---|---|
| **OPERATING REVENUES** | | |
| Net tuition and fees | $ 24,544,682 | $ 23,171,638 |
| Grants and contracts | 191,966,162 | 176,540,264 |
| Other operating income | 9,779,332 | 8,830,900 |
| **Total Operating Revenues** | 226,290,176 | 208,542,802 |
| **OPERATING EXPENSES** | | |
| Salaries | 290,309,611 | 270,352,033 |
| Benefits (including CalPERS, CalSTRS & OPEB) | 97,774,871 | 69,635,110 |
| Supplies, materials, other operating expense and services | 99,949,923 | 86,347,176 |
| Student financial aid | 154,102,217 | 133,770,555 |
| Depreciation | 26,770,081 | 26,326,182 |
| **Total Operating Expenses** | 668,906,703 | 586,431,056 |
| **Loss From Operations** | (442,616,527) | (377,888,254) |
| **NONOPERATING REVENUE (EXPENSE)** | | |
| State apportionments and EPA, noncapital | 235,064,247 | 205,687,700 |
| Property taxes | 185,244,481 | 183,800,691 |
| Federal and State financial aid grants | 107,409,276 | 101,713,230 |
| Lottery and other revenue | 16,996,501 | 15,358,251 |
| Net investment income less interest expense | 13,196,583 | (21,250,497) |
| Other nonoperating revenue (expense) | 1,462,348 | 743,925 |
| **Total Nonoperating Revenue (Expense)** | 559,373,436 | 486,053,300 |
| **OTHER REVENUE (EXPENSE)** | | |
| State and local capital income | 35,933,492 | 7,145,622 |
| Loss on disposal of capital assets | (1,014) | (1,536,962) |
| **Total other revenue (expense)** | 35,932,478 | 5,608,660 |
| **Net Increase in Net Position** | $ 152,689,387 | $ 113,773,706 |

*Grants and contracts*, *noncapital* included in operating revenue, increased by $15.4 million. This increase was driven by a $9.2 million rise in recognized revenue from various State categorical programs and grants. It was partially offset by a $5 million decrease in recognized revenue from CARES ACT Higher Education Emergency Relief Funds (HEERF) as that funding source wound down throughout 2022-2023. Additionally, the State's on-behalf contributions to employee pension plans and proportionate share of related pension liabilities increased by $9.7 million. Accounting standards require equal and opposite reporting via revenue and expense for the on-behalf contributions from the State and any increase in their proportionate share of related pension liabilities; therefore, there is no impact to the bottom line (net position) resulting from these transactions as *Benefits* expense is correspondingly increased dollar for dollar.

Ongoing salary schedule improvements, coupled with one-time only retroactive salary schedule improvements resulted in the $19.9 million increase in *salaries*.

*Benefits* expense increased by $28.1 million. Major drivers of this increase were:

- Pension and OPEB expense increased due to recording the related liability changes, deferred outflows, and inflows over and above the prior year.
- Mandated increases in CalSTRS and CalPERS employer contribution rates.
- Increases in health insurance premiums across the District's health care plans.

The $13.6 million increase in *Supplies, materials, other operating expense and services* was primarily driven by an increase in contract services ($10.4 million), as well as increases in utilities and insurance ($4.1 million) from rate increases. Additionally, repairs and maintenance and software maintenance and subscriptions increased by $3.6 million. These increases were partially offset by a $7.5 million dollar decrease in supply expenditures as HEERF spending declined in the current year as that funding source closed out.

*Net investment income less interest expense* increased by $34.4 million primarily due to rising interest rates resulting in increased interest income, coupled with significant increases in the District's interest earning deposit and investment account balances.

*Student financial aid*, included in operating expenses, rose by $20.3 million as a higher number of students applied and qualified for financial aid.

*State apportionments and EPA, noncapital* increased by $29.4 million primarily due to an increase in the base and COLA.

*State and local capital income* increased by $28.8 million primarily due to the state funded portion of Measure M projects at American River College (Tech Ed Modernization) and Folsom Lake College (New Science Building), as well as increases in various Scheduled Maintenance and Special Repairs (SMSR) projects throughout the District, with the corresponding SMSR expenditures included in Supplies, materials, other operating expense and services.

**Capital Assets**

Capital asset activity for the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, was as follows:

| | Beginning of Year | Additions | Deletions | End of Year |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Land, construction in progress & collectibles | $ 106,119,570 | $ 47,924,541 | $ (11,910,996) | $ 142,133,115 |
| Site improvements | 79,647,236 | 751,925 | - | 80,399,161 |
| Buildings and improvements | 862,634,386 | 20,726,142 | - | 883,360,528 |
| Equipment | 200,799,438 | 7,448,572 | (2,570) | 208,245,440 |
| Library books | 6,713,430 | 778,148 | (490,552) | 7,001,026 |
| Subtotal | 1,255,914,060 | 77,629,328 | (12,404,118) | 1,321,139,270 |
| Accumulated depreciation | (493,139,602) | (26,770,081) | 492,108 | (519,417,575) |
| **TOTAL** | $ 762,774,458 | $ 50,859,247 | $ (11,912,010) | $ 801,721,695 |

Land, construction in progress and collectibles additions were $47.9 million. The additions are primarily from the following construction projects: ARC Tech Ed Modernization, Elk Grove Center and parking lot expansion, FLC New Science Building, and SCC Lillard Hall building. Deletions represent completed construction projects reclassified to site improvements or buildings and improvements.

Buildings and improvements additions consist primarily of completed construction projects reclassified to buildings.

Equipment additions of $7.4 million primarily consists of the replacement costs of outdated equipment and new equipment purchased.

**Long-Term Debt**

The changes in the District's long-term debt during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

| | Beginning of Year | Additions | Deletions | End of Year |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| General obligation bonds | $ 533,574,200 | $ - | $ (50,275,225) | $ 483,298,975 |

Activity in the current year is from regular principal payments and amortization of bond issuance premiums.

**ECONOMIC FACTORS THAT MAY AFFECT THE FUTURE**

During the Covid-19 pandemic, the District (similar to most other districts in the state) experienced a decline in enrollment. As California Community College funding is predominately based on enrollment, the enrollment declines would have resulted in a painful decrease in funding during the pandemic years. To address this impact the state implemented a hold-harmless funding provision, equal to a District's 2017-2018 funding level, increased by any Cost of Living Adjustments (COLA). This current hold harmless provision is in place through 2024-2025.

Beginning with 2025-2026, a new hold harmless provision will fund Districts at the greater of their SCFF generated funding or their 2024-2025 funding. An important difference in this revised hold harmless provision is that the hold harmless funding level will remain static and will not be increased by any future COLAs. This will lead to tough decisions for any Districts that are unable to restore and increase their enrollment, as their cost to serve existing students will continue to rise, but their funding level will remain unchanged. Relative to many other districts in the state, the District is in a favorable position from a demographic standpoint, as we have comparably favorable population trends among our feeder high schools as well as in our regional adult population. With this in mind, the District has dedicated significant resources to a multi-pronged marketing and outreach program designed to restore its enrollment to pre Covid-19 levels and beyond. With a 1% overall increase in achieved FTES for 2022-2023, as well as a 10% year-over-year increase in enrollment for the Fall 2023 term, the plan is working and the District is optimistic that it will meet its enrollment targets and continue to qualify for available COLAs once the new hold harmless provision goes into effect.

However, although the District is optimistic about its future funding levels under SCFF, the state's ability to pay for that funding is something out of the District's control and is dependent on tax revenues generated from both income and property taxes, both of which are highly correlated to the state of the economy. With GDP and job growth projected to slow as high interest rates and tighter financial conditions dampen consumer and business demand there is an increased risk of a recession at some point during 2023-2024, which could impact the state's ability to meet its funding commitments.

The District is well prepared for such a scenario as it has long practiced a prudent budgeting approach, which leaves it well-positioned to manage this economic uncertainty. This includes maintaining reserves that exceed those required by the California Community College Chancellor's Office which are designed to allow the District to weather temporary decreases in its funding while maintaining student service levels and commitments to its employee groups.

The District continues to plan thoughtfully for the many challenges ahead and looks forward to the opportunity to expand and enhance access and success for the students, while improving the District's financial position by systematically addressing pension and other liabilities and making investments in human, physical, and technology resources. Through the support of the Board members, staff, students, and community at large, the District, with its enviable reputation and unique place in the community, remains committed to academic excellence and fiscal stability.

**CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT**

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, students, investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need any additional financial information, contact Los Rios Community College District, 1919 Spanos Court, Sacramento, CA 95825.

| | |
|---|---|
| Assets | |
| Current assets | |
| Deposits and investments | $ 505,967,615 |
| Restricted deposits and investments | 355,864,790 |
| Accounts receivable, net | 99,033,821 |
| Due from fiduciary funds | 7,301 |
| Prepaid expenses and other assets | 7,464,259 |
| Total current assets | 968,337,786 |
| Noncurrent assets | |
| Nondepreciable capital assets | 142,133,115 |
| Depreciable capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation | 659,588,580 |
| Total noncurrent assets | 801,721,695 |
| Total assets | 1,770,059,481 |
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | |
| Deferred outflows of resources related to debt refunding | 2,958,888 |
| Deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB | 24,632,199 |
| Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions | 105,864,862 |
| Total deferred outflows of resources | 133,455,949 |
| Liabilities | |
| Current liabilities | |
| Accounts payable | 92,463,841 |
| Payroll and related liabilities | 50,866,630 |
| Accrued interest payable | 8,713,424 |
| Due to fiduciary funds | 764,233 |
| Unearned revenue | 166,401,349 |
| Compensated absences payable, current portion | 513,767 |
| Bonds and premium liability, current portion | 52,183,927 |
| Total current liabilities | 371,907,171 |

| | |
|---|---|
| Noncurrent liabilities | |
| Compensated absences payable, noncurrent portion | $ 26,358,853 |
| Bonds and premium liability, noncurrent portion | 431,115,048 |
| Claims liability | 11,669,640 |
| Aggregate net other postemployment benefits (OPEB) liability | 8,639,217 |
| Aggregate net pension liability | 341,578,358 |
| Total noncurrent liabilities | 819,361,116 |
| Total liabilities | 1,191,268,287 |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources | |
| Deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB | 1,995,192 |
| Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions | 61,631,554 |
| Total deferred inflows of resources | 63,626,746 |
| Net Position | |
| Net investment in capital assets | 470,004,746 |
| Restricted for | |
| Debt service | 60,283,394 |
| Other activities | 33,236,382 |
| Unrestricted | 85,095,875 |
| Total net position | $ 648,620,397 |

| | |
|---|---|
| Operating Revenues | |
| Tuition and fees | $ 52,506,392 |
| Less: Scholarship discounts and allowances | (27,961,710) |
| Net tuition and fees | 24,544,682 |
| Grants and contracts, noncapital | |
| Federal | 89,943,302 |
| State | 99,992,143 |
| Local | 2,030,717 |
| Total grants and contracts, noncapital | 191,966,162 |
| Other operating revenues | 9,779,332 |
| Total operating revenues | 226,290,176 |
| Operating Expenses | |
| Salaries | 290,309,611 |
| Employee benefits | 97,774,871 |
| Supplies, materials, and other operating expenses and services | 99,949,923 |
| Student financial aid | 154,102,217 |
| Depreciation | 26,770,081 |
| Total operating expenses | 668,906,703 |
| Operating Loss | (442,616,527) |
| Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses) | |
| State apportionments, noncapital | 235,064,247 |
| Local property taxes, levied for general purposes | 118,051,466 |
| Taxes levied for other specific purposes - debt service | 67,193,015 |
| Federal and State financial aid grants | 107,409,276 |
| Lottery, state taxes, and other revenues | 16,996,501 |
| Investment income | 24,094,570 |
| Interest expense and service charges on capital related debt | (13,749,065) |
| Investment income on capital asset-related debt, net | 2,851,078 |
| Other nonoperating revenue - gifts | 1,462,348 |
| Total nonoperating revenues (expenses) | 559,373,436 |
| Income Before Other Revenues and Losses | 116,756,909 |
| Other Revenues and Losses | |
| State revenues, capital | 35,933,492 |
| Loss on disposal of capital assets | (1,014) |
| Total other revenues and losses | 35,932,478 |
| Change In Net Position | 152,689,387 |
| Net Position, Beginning of Year | 495,931,010 |
| Net Position, End of Year | $ 648,620,397 |

| | |
|---|---|
| Cash Flows from Operating Activities | |
| Tuition and fees | $ 22,982,838 |
| Federal, state, and local grants and contracts, noncapital | 271,777,125 |
| Payments to or on behalf of employees | (391,073,693) |
| Payments to vendors for supplies and services | (96,199,861) |
| Payments to students for scholarships and grants | (154,102,217) |
| Other operating receipts (payments) | 12,946,910 |
| Net cash flows used by operating activities | (333,668,898) |
| Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities | |
| State apportionments | 225,769,260 |
| Federal and state financial aid grants | 107,409,276 |
| Property taxes - not related to capital debt | 118,051,466 |
| State taxes and other apportionments | 16,747,257 |
| Other nonoperating | 1,472,117 |
| Net cash flows provided by noncapital financing activities | 469,449,376 |
| Cash Flows from Capital Financing Activities | |
| Purchase of capital assets | (59,676,297) |
| State revenue, capital | 74,941,290 |
| Property taxes - related to capital debt | 67,193,015 |
| Principal paid on capital debt | (46,595,000) |
| Interest paid on capital debt | (17,567,017) |
| Interest received on capital asset-related debt | 2,851,078 |
| Net cash flows provided by capital financing activities | 21,147,069 |
| Cash Flows from Investing Activities | |
| Purchase of investments | (4,933,817) |
| Interest received from investments | 17,601,697 |
| Net cash flows used by investing activities | 12,667,880 |
| Change In Cash and Cash Equivalents | 169,595,427 |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year | 581,834,484 |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year | $ 751,429,911 |

| | |
|---|---|
| Reconciliation of Net Operating Loss to Net Cash Flows Used by Operating Activities | |
| Operating Loss | $ (442,616,527) |
| Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash flows used by operating activities | |
| Depreciation expense | 26,770,081 |
| Changes in assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources | |
| Accounts receivable, net | 674,667 |
| Prepaid expenses and other assets | (57,123) |
| Net OPEB asset | 19,394,381 |
| Deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB | (11,002,592) |
| Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions | (30,305,205) |
| Accounts payable | 16,473,145 |
| Unearned revenue | 80,742,030 |
| Compensated absences and load banking | 786,620 |
| Claims liability | 1,250,589 |
| Net OPEB liability | 7,246,730 |
| Aggregate net pension liability | 119,999,562 |
| Deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB | (12,657,427) |
| Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions | (110,367,829) |
| Total adjustments | 108,947,629 |
| Net cash flows used by operating activities | $ (333,668,898) |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents Consist of the Following: | |
| Cash on hand and in banks | $ 12,139,286 |
| Cash in county treasury | 739,290,625 |
| Total cash and cash equivalents | $ 751,429,911 |
| Noncash Transactions | |
| Amortization of deferred outflows of resources related to debt refunding | $ 807,709 |
| Amortization of debt premium and discount | $ 3,680,225 |

| | Retiree OPEB Trust | Custodial Funds |
|---|---|---|
| Assets | | |
| Deposits and investments | $ - | $ 765,683 |
| Restricted investments | 150,015,926 | - |
| Accounts receivable | - | 14,249 |
| Due from primary government | 764,233 | - |
| Total assets | 150,780,159 | 779,932 |
| Liabilities | | |
| Accounts payable | 48,000 | 27,222 |
| Due to primary government | - | 7,301 |
| Total liabilities | 48,000 | 34,523 |
| Net Position | | |
| Restricted for postemployment benefits other than pensions | 150,732,159 | - |
| Unrestricted | - | 745,409 |
| Total net position | $ 150,732,159 | $ 745,409 |

| | Retiree OPEB Trust | Custodial Funds |
|---|---|---|
| Additions | | |
| District contributions | $ 3,964,233 | $ - |
| Interest and investment income | 107,366 | 25,406 |
| Net realized and unrealized gains | 7,130,623 | - |
| Local revenues | - | 775,838 |
| Total additions | 11,202,222 | 801,244 |
| Deductions | | |
| Services and operating expenditures | - | 778,220 |
| Benefit payments | 3,818,314 | - |
| Administrative expenses | 183,151 | - |
| Net realized and unrealized losses | - | 972 |
| Total deductions | 4,001,465 | 779,192 |
| Change in Net Position | 7,200,757 | 22,052 |
| Net Position - Beginning of Year | 143,531,402 | 723,357 |
| Net Position - End of Year | $ 150,732,159 | $ 745,409 |

| | |
|---|---|
| Assets | |
| Current assets | |
| Cash | $ 1,172,250 |
| Accounts receivable | 66,206 |
| Promises to give, current portion | 207,901 |
| Total current assets | 1,446,357 |
| Noncurrent assets | |
| Investments | 22,789,714 |
| Beneficial interest in assets held by the Foundation for California Community Colleges (FCCC) | 194,298 |
| Long-term promises to give | 475 |
| Total noncurrent assets | 22,984,487 |
| Total assets | $ 24,430,844 |
| Liabilities and Net Assets | |
| Liabilities | |
| Current liabilities | |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses | $ 122,829 |
| Net Assets | |
| Without donor restrictions | 2,507,829 |
| With donor restrictions | 21,800,186 |
| Total net assets | 24,308,015 |
| Total liabilities and net assets | $ 24,430,844 |

| | Without Donor Restrictions | With Donor Restrictions | Total |
|---|---|---|---|
| Support and Revenues | | | |
| Contributions | $ 271,144 | $ 5,260,960 | $ 5,532,104 |
| Fundraising and events | - | 29,185 | 29,185 |
| In-kind contributions | 174,120 | - | 174,120 |
| Net assets released from restrictions | 2,040,105 | (2,040,105) | - |
| Total support and revenues | 2,485,369 | 3,250,040 | 5,735,409 |
| Expenses | | | |
| Scholarships | 1,227,831 | - | 1,227,831 |
| College support | 984,220 | - | 984,220 |
| Grants and sponsorships | 10,992 | - | 10,992 |
| Administrative | 186,704 | - | 186,704 |
| Fundraising | 34,116 | - | 34,116 |
| Total expenses | 2,443,863 | - | 2,443,863 |
| Total revenues in excess of expenses | 41,506 | 3,250,040 | 3,291,546 |
| Other Revenues (Expenses) | | | |
| Interest and dividends, net of fees | 182,680 | 288,989 | 471,669 |
| Realized gain (loss) on investments | 10,835 | (11,773) | (938) |
| Unrealized gain (loss) on investments | (27,810) | 822,863 | 795,053 |
| Change in the value of beneficial interest in assets held by the FCCC | - | 8,185 | 8,185 |
| Total other revenues (expenses) | 165,705 | 1,108,264 | 1,273,969 |
| Change in Net Assets | 207,211 | 4,358,304 | 4,565,515 |
| Net Assets, Beginning of Year | 2,300,618 | 17,441,882 | 19,742,500 |
| Net Assets, End of Year | $ 2,507,829 | $ 21,800,186 | $ 24,308,015 |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Operating Activities** | |
| Contributions for scholarships | $ 4,073,680 |
| Fundraising | 29,185 |
| Pledge campaign | 401,490 |
| Annual fund | 109,207 |
| Other receipts | 1,296,352 |
| Interest and dividends on investments, net of expenses | 471,669 |
| Scholarships awarded | (1,132,182) |
| Payments to suppliers | (494,596) |
| Payments for services | (100,440) |
| Payments for travel, conferences and meetings | (18,793) |
| Payments for other operating costs | (441,567) |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 4,194,005 |
| **Investing Activities** | |
| Proceeds from sales and maturities of investments | 8,229,392 |
| Purchases of investments | (12,959,879) |
| Net cash provided by investing activities | (4,730,487) |
| Net Change in Cash | (536,482) |
| Cash, Beginning of Year | 1,708,732 |
| Cash, End of Year | $ 1,172,250 |
| **Reconciliation of Change in Net Assets to Net Cash Flows Used by Operating Activities** | |
| Change in net assets | $ 4,565,515 |
| Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities: | |
| Net realized loss on sale of investments | 938 |
| Net unrealized gain on investments | (795,053) |
| Change in the value of beneficial interest in assets held by the FCCC | (8,185) |
| Changes in: | |
| Accounts receivable | 54,925 |
| Promises to give | 293,700 |
| Accounts payable | 82,165 |
| Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities | $ 4,194,005 |

See Notes to Financial Statements

## Note 1 - Organization

Los Rios Community College District (the District) was established on July 1, 1964 and commenced operations on July 1, 1965 as a political subdivision of the State and is a comprehensive, public, two-year institution offering educational services to residents of the surrounding area. The District operates under a locally elected seven-member Board of Trustees form of government, which establishes the policies and procedures by which the District operates. The Board must approve the annual budgets for the General Fund, special revenue funds, and capital project funds, but these budgets are managed at the department level. Currently, the District operates four colleges and six campuses located throughout the areas served in the counties of El Dorado, Placer, Sacramento, Solano, and Yolo. While the District is a political subdivision of the State, it is legally separate and is independent of other State and local governments, and it is not a component unit of the State in accordance with the provisions of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). The District is classified as a Public Educational Institution under *Internal Revenue Code* Section 115 and is, therefore, exempt from Federal taxes.

## Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

### Financial Reporting Entity

GASB provides additional guidance to determine whether certain organizations, for which the District is not financially accountable, should be reported as component units based on the nature and significance of their relationship with the District. As defined by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and established by GASB, the financial reporting entity consists of the District as the primary government, and the Los Rios Colleges Foundation (the Foundation) as a component unit.

The Foundation is a legally separate, tax-exempt component unit of the District. The Foundation acts primarily as a fundraising organization to provide grants and scholarships to students and support to employees, programs, and departments of the District. The board of the Foundation consists of community members, alumni, and other supporters of the Foundation. Although the District does not control the timing or amount of receipts from the Foundation, the majority of resources, or income thereon that the Foundation holds and invests, are restricted to the activities of the District by the donors. Because these restricted resources held by the Foundation can only be used by, or for the benefit of, the District, the Foundation is considered a component unit of the District with the inclusion of the statements as a discretely presented component unit. Complete financial statements for the Foundation can be obtained from the Foundation's Business Office at 1919 Spanos Court, Sacramento, CA 95825.

**Basis of Accounting**

For financial reporting purposes, the District is considered a special-purpose government engaged only in business-type activities as defined by GASB. This presentation provides a comprehensive government-wide perspective of the District's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, activities, and cash flows and replaces the fund group perspective previously required. Fiduciary activities are excluded from the primary government financial statements. The District's financial statements have been presented using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. The significant accounting policies followed by the District in preparing these financial statements are in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as promulgated by GASB. Additionally, the District's policies comply with the California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office *Budget and Accounting Manual*. Under the accrual basis, revenues are recognized when earned, and expenses are recorded when an obligation has been incurred. All material intra-agency and intra-fund transactions have been eliminated.

Revenues resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. These transactions are recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. Operating revenues include activities that have the characteristics of exchange transactions such as student tuition and fees, net of scholarship discounts and allowances, Federal, State, and local grants and contracts, and sales and services of auxiliary enterprises.

Revenues resulting from nonexchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return are classified as nonoperating revenues. Nonoperating revenues include activities that have the characteristics of nonexchange transactions such as State apportionments, property taxes, investment income, gifts and contributions, and other revenue sources defined by GASB. Property tax revenue is recognized in the fiscal year received. State apportionment revenue is earned based upon criteria set by the California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office and includes reporting of full-time equivalent students (FTES) attendance. The corresponding apportionment revenue is recognized in the period the FTES are generated.

Operating expenses include employee salaries and benefits, supplies, operating expenses, and student financial aid. All other expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating, and include interest expense and other expenses not directly related to the services of the District. Expenses are recorded on the accrual basis as they are incurred, when goods are received, or services are rendered.

The business-type activities model followed by the District requires the following components of the District's financial statements:

- Management's Discussion and Analysis
- Basic Financial Statements for the District as a whole including:
  - Statement of Net Position - Primary Government
  - Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position - Primary Government
  - Statement of Cash Flows - Primary Government
  - Financial Statements for the Fiduciary Funds including:
    - Statement of Fiduciary Net Position
    - Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position
- Notes to the Financial Statements

**Cash and Cash Equivalents**

The District's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term unrestricted investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. Cash equivalents also include unrestricted cash with the Sacramento County Treasury (County) for purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows. Restricted cash and cash equivalents represent balances restricted by external sources such as grants and contracts or specifically restricted for the repayment of capital debt.

**Investments**

Investments held at June 30, 2023 are stated at fair value. Fair value is estimated based on quoted market prices at year-end. Short-term investments have an original maturity date greater than three months, but less than one year at time of purchase. Long-term investments have an original maturity of greater than one year at the time of purchase.

The District’s investments in the County treasury and State Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF) are measured at fair value on a recurring basis, which is determined by the fair value per share of the underlying portfolios determined by the program sponsors. Positions in these investment pools are not required to be categorized within the fair value hierarchy.

**Accounts Receivable**

Accounts receivable include amounts due from the Federal, State and/or local governments, or private sources, in connection with reimbursement of allowable expenditures made pursuant to the District’s grants and contracts. Accounts receivable also consist of tuition and fee charges to students and auxiliary enterprise services provided to students, faculty, and staff, the majority of each residing in the State of California. The District provides for an allowance for uncollectible accounts as an estimation of amounts that may not be received. This allowance is based upon management’s estimates and analysis. The allowance was estimated at $993,751 for the year ended June 30, 2023.

**Prepaid Expenses**

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in the financial statements. The cost of prepaid items is recorded as an expense when consumed rather than when purchased.

**Capital Assets and Depreciation**

Capital assets are long-lived assets of the District as a whole and include land, construction in progress, buildings, buildings and land improvements, and equipment. The District maintains an initial unit cost capitalization threshold of $5,000 and an estimated useful life greater than one year. Assets are recorded at historical cost, or estimated historical cost, when purchased or constructed. The District does not possess any infrastructure. Donated capital assets are recorded at fair value or appraised value at the date of donation. Improvements to buildings and land that significantly increase the value or extend the useful life of the asset are capitalized; the costs of routine maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are charged as an operating expense in the year in which the expense was incurred. Major outlays for capital improvements are capitalized as construction in progress as the projects are constructed.

Depreciation of capital assets is computed and recorded utilizing the straight-line method. Estimated useful lives of the various classes of depreciable capital assets are as follows: buildings - 50 years, portables - 15 years, land improvements - 10 years, equipment - 8 years, library books - 5 years, and technology equipment - 3 years.

The District records impairments of capital assets when it becomes probable that the carrying value of the assets will not be fully recovered over their estimated useful life. Impairments are recorded to reduce the carrying value of the assets to their net realizable value based on facts and circumstances in existence at the time of the determination. No impairments were recorded during the year ended June 30, 2023.

**Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources**

In addition to assets, the Statement of Net Position also reports deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an expense until then. The District reports deferred outflows of resources related to debt refunding, for OPEB related items, and for pension related items. The deferred outflows of resources related to debt refunding resulted from the difference between the carrying value of the refunded debt and its reacquisition price. The amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt. The deferred amounts related to OPEB and pension related items are associated with differences between expected and actual earnings on plan investments, changes of assumptions, and other OPEB and pension related changes.

In addition to liabilities, the Statement of Net Position reports a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as revenue until then. The District reports deferred inflows of resources for OPEB and pension related items.

**Debt Premiums and Discounts**

Debt premiums and discounts are amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method, which approximates the effective interest method. All other bond issuance costs are expensed when incurred.

**Compensated Absences and Load Banking**

Accumulated unpaid employee vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned. The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements. The current portion of unpaid compensated absences is recognized upon the occurrence of relevant events such as employee resignation and retirements that occur prior to year end that have not yet been paid within the fund from which the employees who have accumulated the leave are paid. The District also participates in “load banking” with eligible academic employees whereby the employee may teach extra courses in one period in exchange for time off in another period. The liability for this benefit is reported on the government-wide financial statements.

Sick leave is accumulated without limit for each employee based upon negotiated contracts. Leave with pay is provided when employees are absent for health reasons; however, the employees do not gain a vested right to accumulated sick leave. Employees are never paid for any sick leave balance at termination of employment or any other time. Therefore, the value of accumulated sick leave is not recognized as a liability in the District’s financial statements. However, retirement credit for unused sick leave is applicable to all classified school members who retire after January 1, 1999. At retirement, each member will receive 0.004 year of service credit for each day of unused sick leave. Retirement credit for unused sick leave is applicable to all academic employees and is determined by dividing the number of unused sick days by the number of base service days required to complete the last school year, if employed full time.

**Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)**

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability/asset, deferred outflows/inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the District Plan and the CalSTRS Medicare Premium Payment (MPP) Program and additions to/deductions from fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the District Plan and the MPP. For this purpose, the District Plan and the MPP recognize benefit payments when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value, except for money market investments and participating interest-earning investment contracts that have a maturity at the time of purchase of one year or less, which are reported at cost. The total OPEB liability attributable to the governmental activities will be paid primarily by the General Fund.

**Pensions**

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows/inflows of resources related to pensions and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) and the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) plan for schools (the Plans) and additions to/deductions from the Plans' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by CalSTRS and CalPERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Member contributions are recognized in the period in which they are earned. Investments are reported at fair value. The aggregate net pension liability attributable to the governmental activities will be paid primarily by the fund in which the employee worked.

**Unearned Revenue**

Unearned revenue primarily includes (1) amounts received for tuition and fees prior to the end of the fiscal year that are related to the subsequent fiscal year and (2) amounts received from Federal and State grants received before the eligibility requirements are met.

**Net Position**

Net position represents the difference between assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net position is classified according to imposed restrictions or availability of assets for satisfaction of District obligations according to the following net position categories:

Net Investment in Capital Assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and outstanding principal balances of debt attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. To the extent debt has been incurred, but not yet expended for capital assets, such accounts are not included as a component invested in capital assets.

*Restricted:* Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use, either through enabling legislation adopted by the District, or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments. The District first applies restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted resources are available. None of the District's restricted net position has resulted from enabling legislation adopted by the District.

*Unrestricted:* Net position that is not subject to externally imposed constraints. Unrestricted net position may be designated for specific purposes by action of the Board of Trustees or may otherwise be limited by contractual agreements with outside parties.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's practice to use restricted resources first and the unrestricted resources when they are needed.

The Statement of Net Position – Primary Government report $93,519,776 of restricted net position, and the fiduciary funds financial statements report $150,732,159 of restricted net position.

**State Apportionments**

Certain current year apportionments from the State are based on financial and statistical information of the previous year. Any corrections due to the recalculation of the apportionment are made in February of the subsequent year. When known and measurable, these recalculations and corrections are accrued in the year in which the FTES are generated.

**Property Taxes**

Secured property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of January 1. The County Assessor is responsible for assessment of all taxable real property. Taxes are payable in two installments on November 1 and February 1 and become delinquent on December 10 and April 10, respectively. Unsecured property taxes are payable in one installment on or before August 31. The Counties of El Dorado, Placer, Sacramento, Solano, and Yolo bill and collect the taxes on behalf of the District. Local property tax revenues are recorded when received.

**Scholarship Discounts and Allowances**

Student tuition and fee revenue is reported net of scholarship discounts and allowances. Fee waivers approved by the California Community College Board of Governors are included within the scholarship discounts and allowances in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position. Scholarship discounts and allowances represent the difference between stated charges for enrollment fees and the amount that is paid by students or third parties making payments on the students' behalf.

**Federal Financial Assistance Programs**

The District participates in federally funded Pell Grants, Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (SEOG), and Federal Work-Study programs, as well as other programs funded by the Federal government and State of California. Financial aid to students is either reported as operating expenses or scholarship allowances, which reduce revenues. The amount reported as operating expense represents the portion of aid that was provided to the student in the form of cash. Scholarship allowances represent the portion of aid provided to students in the form of reduced tuition. These programs are audited in accordance with Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements*, *Cost Principles*, *and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards.*

**Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires the District to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates, and those differences could be material.

**Change in Accounting Principles**

**Implementation of GASB Statement No. 96**

As of July 1, 2022, the District adopted GASB Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITAs)*. The implementation of this standard establishes that a SBITA results in a right-to-use subscription IT asset - an intangible asset - and a corresponding liability. The standard provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of a SBITA. The Statement requires recognition of certain SBITA assets and liabilities for SBITAs that previously were recognized as outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. There was not a significant effect on the District's financial statements as a result of the implementation of the standard.

## Note 3 - Deposits and Investments

**Policies and Practices**

The District is authorized under California *Government Code* to make direct investments in local agency bonds, notes, or warrants within the State; U.S. Treasury instruments; registered State warrants or treasury notes; securities of the U.S. Government, or its agencies; bankers acceptances; commercial paper; certificates of deposit placed with commercial banks and/or savings and loan companies; repurchase or reverse repurchase agreements; medium term corporate notes; shares of beneficial interest issued by diversified management companies, certificates of participation, obligations with first priority security; and collateralized mortgage obligations.

Investment in County Treasury - In accordance with the *Budget and Accounting Manual*, the District maintains substantially all of its cash in the County Treasury as part of the common investment pool. The District is considered to be an involuntary participant in an external investment pool. The fair value of the District's investment in the pool is reported in the accompanying financial statements at amounts based upon the District's pro-rata share of the fair value provided by the County Treasurer for the entire portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by the County Treasurer, which is recorded on the amortized cost basis.

Investment in the State Investment Pool - The District is a voluntary participant in the Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF) that is regulated by California *Government Code* Section 16429 under the oversight of the Treasurer of the State of California. The fair value of the District's investment in the pool is reported in the accompanying financial statements at amounts based upon the District's pro-rata share of the fair value provided by LAIF for the entire LAIF portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by LAIF, which is recorded on the amortized cost basis.

Investment in the Debt Securities - The District has proceeds from general obligation bonds which are temporarily invested by the County of Sacramento, in a non-pooled investment portfolio, until needed for assigned capital expenditures. The investment policy for GO bonds is set forth in the bond indenture, which are limited to those authorized by California *Government Code* Section 53061 et seq. The County's own investment policies may impose additional limitations beyond those required by *Government Code*.

**General Authorizations**

Limitations as they relate to interest rate risk, credit risk, and concentration of credit risk are indicated in the schedules below:

| Authorized Investment Type | Maximum Remaining Maturity | Maximum Percentage of Portfolio | Maximum Investment in One Issuer |
|---|---|---|---|
| Local Agency Bonds, Notes, Warrants | 5 years | None | None |
| Registered State Bonds, Notes, Warrants | 5 years | None | None |
| U.S. Treasury Obligations | 5 years | None | None |
| U.S. Agency Securities | 5 years | None | None |
| Banker's Acceptance | 180 days | 40% | 30% |
| Commercial Paper | 270 days | 25% | 10% |
| Negotiable Certificates of Deposit | 5 years | 30% | None |
| Repurchase Agreements | 1 year | None | None |
| Reverse Repurchase Agreements | 92 days | 20% of base | None |
| Medium-Term Corporate Notes | 5 years | 30% | None |
| Mutual Funds | N/A | 20% | 10% |
| Money Market Mutual Funds | N/A | 20% | 10% |
| Mortgage Pass-Through Securities | 5 years | 20% | None |
| County Pooled Investment Funds | N/A | None | None |
| Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF) | N/A | None | None |
| Joint Powers Authority Pools | N/A | None | None |

**Summary of Deposits and Investments**

Deposits and investments as of June 30, 2023, consist of the following:

| | Primary Government | Fiduciary Funds |
|---|---|---|
| Cash and cash equivalents | $ 10,828,820 | $ 385,857 |
| Investments | 495,138,795 | 379,826 |
| Restricted cash and cash equivalents | 1,310,466 | - |
| Restricted investments | 354,554,324 | 150,015,926 |
| Total deposits and investments | $ 861,832,405 | $ 150,781,609 |
| Cash on hand and in banks | $ 8,353,542 | $ 378,198 |
| Cash in revolving | 117,500 | 7,659 |
| Cash awaiting deposit | 3,668,244 | - |
| Investments - cash in county treasury | 739,290,625 | - |
| Investments - LAIF | 7,534,832 | 379,826 |
| Investments - other | 102,867,662 | 150,015,926 |
| Total deposits and investments | $ 861,832,405 | $ 150,781,609 |

**Interest Rate Risk**

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates. The District does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. The District manages its exposure to interest rate risk by investing in the County treasury pool and LAIF and other investments.

**Segmented Time Distribution**

Information about the sensitivity of the fair values of the investments to market interest rate fluctuations is provided by the following schedule that shows the distribution of the investments by maturity:

| | | Maturity in Years | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Investment Type | Fair Value | 1-5 | >5 |
| Government-sponsored enterprise notes | $ 102,867,662 | $ 102,867,662 | - |
| County Treasury pool | 739,290,625 | 739,290,625 | - |
| State Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF) | 7,914,658 | 7,914,658 | - |
| Total | $ 850,072,945 | $ 850,072,945 | $ - |

**Credit Risk**

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. Presented below is the minimum rating required by the California *Government Code*, the investment policy, or debt agreements, and the actual rating as of the year-end for each investment type.

| Investment Type | Fair Value | Credit Rating |
|---|---|---|
| Government-sponsored enterprise notes | $ 102,867,662 | AAA |
| Mutual funds | 149,715,266 | Not rated |
| Money market funds | 300,660 | Not rated |
| County Treasury pool | 739,290,625 | Not rated |
| State Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF) | 7,914,658 | Not rated |
| Total | $ 1,000,088,871 | |

**Concentration of Credit Risk**

The investment policy of the District contains no limitations on the amount that can be invested in any one issuer beyond the amount stipulated by the California *Government Code*. At June 30, 2023, an investment in government-sponsored enterprise notes with one issuer in the amount of $74,233,124 represented 7.4% of total investments. No other investments in a single issuer represented 5% or more of the total investments.

**Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits**

This is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. The District does not have a policy for custodial credit risk for deposits. However, the California *Government Code* requires that a financial institution secure deposits made by State or local governmental units by pledging securities in an undivided collateral pool held by a depository regulated under State law (unless so waived by the governmental unit). The market value of the pledged securities in the collateral pool must equal at least 110% of the total amount deposited by the public agency. California law also allows financial institutions to secure public deposits by pledging first trust deed mortgage notes having a value of 150% of the secured public deposits and letters of credit issued by the Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco having a value of 105% of the secured deposits.

As of June 30, 2023, District bank balances of approximately $18 million were exposed to custodial credit risk because they were uninsured and collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent, but not in the name of the District.

## Note 4 - Fair Value Measurements

The District categorizes the fair value measurements of its investments based on the hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value hierarchy, which has three levels, is based on the valuation inputs used to measure an asset's fair value. The following provides a summary of the hierarchy used to measure fair value:

Level 1 - Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets that the District has the ability to access at the measurement date. Level 1 assets may include debt and equity securities that are traded in an active exchange market and that are highly liquid and are actively traded in over-the-counter markets.

Level 2 - Observable inputs, other than Level 1 prices, such as quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, or other inputs that are observable, such as interest rates and curves observable at commonly quoted intervals, implied volatilities, and credit spreads. For financial reporting purposes, if an asset has a specified term, a Level 2 input is required to be observable for substantially the full term of the asset.

Level 3 - Unobservable inputs should be developed using the best information available under the circumstances, which might include the District's own data. The District should adjust that data if reasonably available information indicates that other market participants would use different data or certain circumstances specific to the District are not available to other market participants.

The District's fair value measurements are as follows at June 30, 2023:

| | | Fair Value Measurements Using | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Investment Type | Fair Value | Level 1 Inputs | Level 2 Inputs | Level 3 Inputs |
| Government-sponsored enterprise notes | $ 102,867,662 | $ 102,867,662 | $ - | $ - |
| Mutual funds | 149,715,266 | - | 149,715,266 | - |
| Total | $ 252,582,928 | $ 102,867,662 | $ 149,715,266 | $ - |

All assets have been valued using a market approach, which uses prices and other relevant information generated by market transactions involving identical or comparable assets or group of assets.

## Note 5 - Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable at June 30, 2023 for the District consisted primarily of intergovernmental grants, entitlements, interest, and other local sources as follows:

| | Primary Government |
|---|---|
| Federal Government | |
| Categorical aid | $ 28,575,927 |
| State Government | |
| Apportionment | 16,651,346 |
| Categorical aid | 22,631,585 |
| Lottery | 2,812,337 |
| Local Sources | |
| Student receivables, net | 4,984,980 |
| Interest | 13,366,781 |
| Other local sources | 10,010,865 |
| Total | $ 99,033,821 |

## Note 6 - Prepaid Expenses

Prepaid expenses at June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

| | |
|---|---|
| Education | $ 515,169 |
| Employee benefits | 3,825,780 |
| Insurance | 88,152 |
| Marketing and advertising | 425,410 |
| Technology | 1,856,393 |
| Other prepaid expenses | 336,455 |
| Total | $ 7,047,359 |

## Note 7 - Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, was as follows:

| | Balance, July 1, 2022 | Additions | Deductions | Balance, June 30, 2023 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated | | | | |
| Land | $ 7,534,400 | $ 5,786 | $ - | $ 7,540,186 |
| Collections | 1,697,400 | - | - | 1,697,400 |
| Construction in progress | 96,887,770 | 47,918,755 | (11,910,996) | 132,895,529 |
| Total capital assets not being depreciated | 106,119,570 | 47,924,541 | (11,910,996) | 142,133,115 |
| Capital Assets Being Depreciated | | | | |
| Site improvements | 79,647,236 | 751,925 | - | 80,399,161 |
| Buildings and improvements | 862,634,386 | 20,726,142 | - | 883,360,528 |
| Equipment | 200,799,438 | 7,448,572 | (2,570) | 208,245,440 |
| Library books | 6,713,430 | 778,148 | (490,552) | 7,001,026 |
| Total capital assets being depreciated | 1,149,794,490 | 29,704,787 | (493,122) | 1,179,006,155 |
| Total capital assets | 1,255,914,060 | 77,629,328 | (12,404,118) | 1,321,139,270 |
| Less Accumulated Depreciation | | | | |
| Site improvements | (66,339,050) | (2,786,416) | - | (69,125,466) |
| Buildings and improvements | (245,971,720) | (15,746,859) | - | (261,718,579) |
| Equipment | (176,236,822) | (7,458,124) | 1,556 | (183,693,390) |
| Library books | (4,592,010) | (778,682) | 490,552 | (4,880,140) |
| Total accumulated depreciation | (493,139,602) | (26,770,081) | 492,108 | (519,417,575) |
| Total capital assets, net | $ 762,774,458 | $ 50,859,247 | $ (11,912,010) | $ 801,721,695 |

## Note 8 - Long-Term Liabilities Other than OPEB and Pension

### Summary

The changes in the District's long-term liabilities other than OPEB and pension during the 2023 fiscal year consisted of the following:

| | Balance, July 1, 2022 | Additions | Deductions | Balance, June 30, 2023 | Due in One Year |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| General obligation bonds | $ 495,095,000 | $ - | $ (46,595,000) | $ 448,500,000 | $ 48,595,000 |
| Bond premium and discount | 38,479,200 | - | (3,680,225) | 34,798,975 | 3,588,927 |
| Compensated absences and load banking | 26,086,000 | 1,203,048 | (416,428) | 26,872,620 | 513,767 |
| Total | $ 559,660,200 | $ 1,203,048 | $ (50,691,653) | $ 510,171,595 | $ 52,697,694 |

### Description of Debt

General obligation bonds were approved by local elections in 2002, 2008, and 2020. The total amount approved by the voters was $1,390,000,000. At June 30, 2023, $730,000,000 had been issued and $448,500,000 was outstanding. Interest rates on the bonds range from 0.12 to 5.00%.

Payments of the general obligation bonds are made by the bond interest and redemption fund. The compensated absences and load banking liabilities will be paid by the fund for which the employee worked.

The outstanding general obligation bond debt is as follows:

| Description | Issue Date | Maturity Date | Interest Rate | Original Issue | Refunding Issue | Balance, Beginning of Year | Redeemed | Balance, Outstanding End of Year |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Measure A** | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Series E | 6/27/2013 | 8/1/2038 | 2.00-5.00% | $ 20,000,000 | $ - | $ 15,325,000 | $ (650,000) | $ 14,675,000 |
| 2022 Series F | 1/25/2018 | 8/1/2023 | 2.00-4.00% | 27,500,000 | - | 15,730,000 | (7,425,000) | 8,305,000 |
| 2012 Refunding | 10/20/2011 | 8/1/2030 | 2.00-5.25% | - | 62,920,000 | 6,380,000 | (6,380,000) | - |
| 2016 Refunding | 4/21/2016 | 8/1/2026 | 2.00-5.00% | - | 39,315,000 | 22,040,000 | (3,600,000) | 18,440,000 |
| 2020 Refunding | 6/11/2020 | 8/1/2027 | 1.32% | - | 10,945,000 | 9,080,000 | (1,245,000) | 7,835,000 |
| 2021 Refunding | 7/1/2021 | 8/1/2027 | 4.00% | - | 16,755,000 | 16,350,000 | (135,000) | 16,215,000 |
| 2022 Refunding | 6/28/2022 | 8/1/2030 | 4.00-5.00% | - | 31,590,000 | 31,590,000 | (715,000) | 30,875,000 |
| | Total Measure A | | | 47,500,000 | 161,525,000 | 116,495,000 | (20,150,000) | 96,345,000 |
| **Measure M** | | | | | | | | |
| 2008 Series B | 6/27/2013 | 8/1/2038 | 2.00-5.00% | 60,000,000 | - | 51,100,000 | (1,500,000) | 49,600,000 |
| 2008 Series C | 1/25/2018 | 8/1/2032 | 2.00-4.00% | 65,000,000 | - | 57,240,000 | (3,225,000) | 54,015,000 |
| 2008 Series D | 6/26/2019 | 8/1/2044 | 4.00-5.00% | 80,000,000 | - | 39,190,000 | - | 39,190,000 |
| 2017 Refunding | 11/30/2017 | 8/1/2035 | 2.00-5.00% | - | 106,850,000 | 104,070,000 | - | 104,070,000 |
| 2008 Series E | 7/1/2021 | 8/1/2035 | 0.12-3.00% | 130,000,000 | - | 127,000,000 | (21,720,000) | 105,280,000 |
| | Total Measure M | | | 335,000,000 | 106,850,000 | 378,600,000 | (26,445,000) | 352,155,000 |
| | | | | $382,500,000 | $ 268,375,000 | $ 495,095,000 | $ (46,595,000) | $448,500,000 |

## Debt Maturity

### General Obligation Bonds

The bonds mature through 2045 as follows:

| Fiscal Year | Principal | Current Interest to Maturity | Total |
|---|---|---|---|
| 2024 | $ 48,595,000 | $ 16,560,473 | $ 65,155,473 |
| 2025 | 49,535,000 | 14,813,768 | 64,348,768 |
| 2026 | 53,445,000 | 12,953,561 | 66,398,561 |
| 2027 | 27,875,000 | 11,362,844 | 39,237,844 |
| 2028 | 24,680,000 | 10,225,364 | 34,905,364 |
| 2029-2033 | 125,040,000 | 34,910,200 | 159,950,200 |
| 2034-2038 | 83,515,000 | 12,524,150 | 96,039,150 |
| 2039-2043 | 24,810,000 | 3,473,713 | 28,283,713 |
| 2044-2045 | 11,005,000 | 335,475 | 11,340,475 |
| Total | $ 448,500,000 | $ 117,159,548 | $ 565,659,548 |

## Note 9 - Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District reported an aggregate net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and OPEB expense for the following plans:

| OPEB Plan | Aggregate Net OPEB Liability | Deferred Outflows of Resources | Deferred Inflows of Resources | OPEB Expense |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| District Plan | $ 7,536,747 | $ 24,632,199 | $ 1,995,192 | $ 3,271,109 |
| Medicare Premium Payment (MPP) Program | 1,102,470 | - | - | (290,017) |
| Total | $ 8,639,217 | $ 24,632,199 | $ 1,995,192 | $ 2,981,092 |

The details of each plan are as follows:

### District Plan

### OPEB Plan Administration

The District administers the Los Rios Community College District Retiree Health Benefit Plan (OPEB Plan), a single-employer defined benefit healthcare plan. The Board established the Los Rios Community College District Retiree Health Benefits Trust (OPEB Trust). The Board appointed the members of the Los Rios Community College District Retiree Health Benefits Trust Oversight Committee (Committee) to manage, direct and control the OPEB Trust. The Committee members consist of the Vice Chancellor of Finance and Administration, Director, Accounting Services, the Confidential Senior Financial Analyst and two members of the District's Insurance Review Committee. The Board appointed Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. to serve as the trustee and investment manager of the OPEB Trust. The OPEB Trust is used for the purposes of investment and disbursement of funds irrevocably designated by the District to fund future other post-employment benefits (OPEB).

### OPEB Trust Financial Report

Detailed information about the OPEB Plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued OPEB Trust financial report, which may be obtained from the District.

### OPEB Plan Membership

As of the valuation date, June 30, 2021, the OPEB Plan membership consisted of the following:

| | |
|---|---|
| Retired employees receiving benefits | 1,062 |
| Retired employees entitled to but not receiving benefits | 119 |
| Participating active employees | 2,024 |
| Total | 3,205 |

**Contributions**

The District provides contributions on a pay-as-you-go basis and contributes to the OPEB Trust. The contribution requirements of the District are established and may be amended by the Board and by contractual agreement with employee groups. The District's OPEB Plan members are not required to contribute to the OPEB Plan. During the year ended June 30, 2023, the District contributed $3,964,233 to the OPEB Trust, of which $3,818,314 was used for current benefit payments.

**Benefits Provided**

The District's benefits provided to retirees are based on *Government Code* sections collectively known as Public Employees' Medical & Hospital Care Act (PHMHCA), which vary among different collective bargaining agreements. The following is a description of the current OPEB Plan benefits.

| | LRCEA | LRSA | LRCFT | SEIU | Management and Confidential |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Benefit types provided | Medical only | Medical only | Medical only | Medical only | Medical only |
| Duration of benefits | Lifetime | Lifetime | Lifetime | Lifetime | Lifetime |
| Required years of service | | | | | |
| Prior to 2/1/89 | 3 | | | | |
| Prior to 6/30/84 | | | | | 3 |
| Prior to 6/30/90 | | 10 | 10 | 7 | |
| 7/1/84-6/30/90 | | | | | 7 |
| 2/1/89-6/30/90 | 7 | | | | |
| 7/1/90-8/31/93 | 12 | | | | |
| 7/1/90-12/31/12 | | | | | 10 |
| 7/1/90-current | | 15 | 15 | 15 | |
| 9/1/93-current | 15 | | | | |
| 1/1/13-current | | | | | 15 |
| Minimum age | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 |
| Current District monthly contribution | $334 | $334 | $334 | $334 | $334 |

**Actuarial Assumptions**

The total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2022 was determined by applying updated procedures to the financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021 and rolling forward the total OPEB liability to June 30, 2022. The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation using the following actuarial methods and assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

| | |
|---|---|
| Valuation date | June 30, 2021 |
| Measurement date | June 30, 2022 |
| Funding method | Entry-age normal cost, level percent of pay |
| Asset valuation method | Market value of assets |
| Actuarial assumptions: | |
| Discount rate | 5.00% |
| General inflation rate | 2.50% |
| Salary increases [1] | 3.00% |
| Long-term return on assets [2] | 5.00% |
| Health care cost trends rates | 5.8% in 2023, decreasing to 3.90% by 2076 |
| Mortality | CalPERS 2021 study; CalSTRS 2020 Study |
| Mortality improvement | MacLeod Watts Scale 2022 |

[1] Since benefits do not depend on salary, this is only used to allocate the costs of benefits between service years.
[2] Net of Plan investment expense; includes inflation

The long-term expected rate of return on the OPEB Plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of the OPEB Plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and added expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the target asset allocation as of June 30, 2022 are summarized in the following table:

| Asset Class | Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return |
|---|---|
| Core Fixed Income | 3.80% |
| High Yield Fixed Income | 6.50% |
| U.S. Large Capitalization Equity | 8.00% |
| U.S. Small Capitalization Equity | 9.80% |
| International Developed Market (DM) Equity | 8.30% |
| International Emerging Market (EM) Equity | 9.40% |

**Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 5.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that the District continues to make regular, sufficient contributions to the OPEB Trust in order to prefund the total OPEB liability. Based on those assumptions, the OPEB Plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current OPEB Plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB Plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

**Changes in the Net OPEB Liability (Asset)**

| | Increase (Decrease) | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Total OPEB Liability (a) | Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b) | Net OPEB Liability (Asset) (a) - (b) |
| Balance, June 30, 2021 | $ 142,858,037 | $ 162,252,418 | $ (19,394,381) |
| Service cost | 4,837,054 | - | 4,837,054 |
| Interest | 7,286,908 | - | 7,286,908 |
| Contributions - employer | - | 4,326,584 | (4,326,584) |
| Net investment income | - | (19,133,750) | 19,133,750 |
| Benefit payments | (3,913,850) | (3,913,850) | - |
| Net change in net OPEB liability (asset) | 8,210,112 | (18,721,016) | 26,931,128 |
| Balance, June 30, 2022 | $ 151,068,149 | $ 143,531,402 | $ 7,536,747 |

**Sensitivity of the District's Net OPEB Liability/(Asset) to Changes in the Discount Rate**

The following presents the net OPEB liability/(asset) of the District, as well as what the net OPEB liability/(asset) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage-point lower or 1 percentage-point higher than the current discount rate:

| Discount Rate | Net OPEB Liability/(Asset) |
|---|---|
| 1% decrease (4.00%) | $ 32,347,743 |
| Current discount rate (5.00%) | 7,536,747 |
| 1% increase (6.00%) | (12,495,734) |

**Sensitivity of the District's Net OPEB Liability/(Asset) to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates**

The following presents the net OPEB liability/(asset) of the District, as well as what the net OPEB liability/(asset) would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1 percentage-point lower or 1 percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

| Healthcare Cost Trend Rates | Net OPEB Liability/(Asset) |
|---|---|
| 1% decrease (4.80% decreasing to 2.90%) | $ (14,905,172) |
| Current healthcare cost trend rates (5.80% decreasing to 3.90%) | 7,536,747 |
| 1% increase (6.80% decreasing to 4.90%) | 36,084,663 |

**OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB**

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized OPEB expense of $3,271,109. The District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources from the following sources:

| | Deferred Outflows of Resources | Deferred Inflows of Resources |
|---|---|---|
| OPEB contributions subsequent to measurement date | $ 4,227,560 | $ - |
| Differences between expected and actual experience | 2,739,790 | - |
| Changes of assumptions | 4,738,791 | 1,995,192 |
| Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments | 12,926,058 | - |
| Total | $ 24,632,199 | $ 1,995,192 |

The deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as an addition to the net OPEB asset in the subsequent fiscal year. All other deferred outflows/(inflows) of resources related to differences between expected and actual experience, changes of assumptions, and net differences between projected and actual earnings on OPEB Plan investments will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

| Year Ended June 30, | Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) of Resources |
|---|---|
| 2024 | $ 3,108,743 |
| 2025 | 3,715,910 |
| 2026 | 3,855,081 |
| 2027 | 6,430,123 |
| 2028 | 1,150,077 |
| Thereafter | 149,513 |
| Total | $ 18,409,447 |

**Medicare Premium Payment (MPP) Program**

**Plan Description**

The Medicare Premium Payment (MPP) Program is administered by the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS). The MPP Program is a cost-sharing multiple-employer other postemployment benefit plan (OPEB) established pursuant to Chapter 1032, Statutes 2000 (SB 1435). CalSTRS administers the MPP Program through the Teachers' Health Benefits Fund (THBF).

A full description of the MPP Program regarding benefit provisions, assumptions (for funding, but not accounting purposes), and membership information is listed in the June 30, 2021 annual actuarial valuation report, Medicare Premium Payment Program Actuarial Valuation. This report and CalSTRS audited financial information are publicly available reports that can be found on the CalSTRS website under Publications at: http://www.calstrs.com/member-publications.

**Benefits Provided**

The MPP Program pays Medicare Part A premiums and Medicare Parts A and B late enrollment surcharges for eligible members of the State Teachers Retirement Plan (STRP) Defined Benefit (DB) Program who were retired or began receiving a disability allowance prior to July 1, 2012 and were not eligible for premium free Medicare Part A. The payments are made directly to the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) on a monthly basis.

The MPP Program is closed to new entrants as members who retire after July 1, 2012, are not eligible for coverage under the MPP Program.

The MPP Program is funded on a pay-as-you go basis from a portion of monthly District contributions. In accordance with California *Education Code* Section 25930, contributions that would otherwise be credited to the DB Program each month are instead credited to the MPP Program to fund monthly program and administrative costs. Total redirections to the MPP Program are monitored to ensure that total incurred costs do not exceed the amount initially identified as the cost of the program.

**Net OPEB Liability and OPEB Expense**

At June 30, 2023, the District reported a liability of $1,102,470 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability for the MPP Program. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the OPEB Plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts, actuarially determined. The District’s proportionate share for the measurement periods of June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2021, was 0.3347% and 0.3491%, respectively, resulting in a net decrease of 0.0144% in the proportionate share.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized OPEB expense of $(290,017).

**Actuarial Methods and Assumptions**

The June 30, 2022 total OPEB liability was determined by applying update procedures to the financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, and rolling forward the total OPEB liability to June 30, 2022, using the assumptions listed in the following table:

| | |
|---|---|
| Measurement Date | June 30, 2022 |
| Valuation Date | June 30, 2021 |
| Experience Study | July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2018 |
| Actuarial Cost Method | Entry age normal |
| Investment Rate of Return | 3.54% |
| Medicare Part A Premium Cost Trend Rate | 4.50% |
| Medicare Part B Premium Cost Trend Rate | 5.40% |

For the valuation as of June 30, 2021, CalSTRS uses a generational mortality assumption, which involves the use of a base mortality table and projection scales to reflect expected annual reductions in mortality rates at each age, resulting in increases in life expectancies each year into the future. The base mortality tables are CalSTRS custom tables derived to best fit the patterns of mortality among members. The projection scale was set equal to 110% of the ultimate improvement factor from the Mortality Improvement Scale (MP-2019) table, issued by the Society of Actuaries.

Assumptions were made about future participation (enrollment) into the MPP Program because CalSTRS is unable to determine which members not currently participating meet all eligibility criteria for enrollment in the future. Assumed enrollment rates were derived based on past experience and are stratified by age with the probability of enrollment diminishing as the members' age increases. This estimated enrollment rate was then applied to the population of members who may meet criteria necessary for eligibility and are not currently enrolled in the MPP Program. Based on this, the estimated number of future enrollments used in the financial reporting valuation was 209 or an average of 0.14% of the potentially eligible population (145,282).

The MPP Program is funded on a pay-as-you-go basis with contributions generally being made at the same time and in the same amount as benefit payments and expenses coming due. Any funds within the MPP Program as of June 30, 2022, were to manage differences between estimated and actual amounts to be paid and were invested in the Surplus Money Investment Fund, which is a pooled investment program administered by the State Treasurer.

**Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2022, is 3.54%. As the MPP Program is funded on a pay-as-you-go basis as previously noted, the OPEB Plan's fiduciary net position was not projected to be sufficient to make projected future benefit payments. Therefore, a discount rate of 3.54%, which is the Bond Buyer 20-Bond GO Index from Bondbuyer.com as of June 30, 2022, was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to measure the total OPEB liability. The discount rate increased 1.38% from 2.16% as of June 30, 2021.

**Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate**

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the current discount rate, as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percent lower or higher than the current rate:

| Discount Rate | Net OPEB Liability |
|---|---|
| 1% decrease (2.54%) | $ 1,201,904 |
| Current discount rate (3.54%) | 1,102,470 |
| 1% increase (4.54%) | 1,016,373 |

**Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Medicare Costs Trend Rates**

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the current Medicare costs trend rates, as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using Medicare costs trend rates that are one percent lower or higher than the current rates:

| Medicare Costs Trend Rates | Net OPEB Liability |
|---|---|
| 1% decrease (3.50% Part A and 4.40% Part B) | $ 1,011,557 |
| Current Medicare costs trend rates (4.50% Part A and 5.40% Part B) | 1,102,470 |
| 1% increase (5.50% Part A and 6.40% Part B) | 1,205,525 |

## Note 10 - Risk Management

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

The District participates in Statewide Association of Community Colleges (SWACC), a risk pooling solution, for excess coverage at a Member Retained Limit (MRL) of $250,000 per occurrence for property and $1,000,000 per occurrence for liability. The District self-insures its property claims up to $100,000 per occurrence and liability claims up to $250,000 per occurrence. SWACC pools for the first $250,000 of a property loss including the MRL and purchases reinsurance for property claims up to $235,000,000 in excess of $15,250,000. SWACC pools for the first $1,000,000 of a liability loss including the MRL and purchases reinsurance for liability claims up to $24 million excess of $1 million including member's MRL. SWACC also offers members of the program an additional $25 million in excess liability coverage for excess liability limits to $50 million. The District is self-insured for workers’ compensation claims on the first $500,000 of each claim.

SWACC also provides for additional insurance and risk management programs and services as well as a forum for discussion, study, development, and implementation of recommendations of mutual interest regarding self insurance for losses and other insurance and risk management programs and services.

### Workers' Compensation

The District is self-insured for workers' compensation claims on the first $500,000 of each claim. Coverage in excess of self-insurance limits for workers' compensation is purchased through an insurance broker.

### Claims Liabilities

The District records an estimated liability for indemnity torts and other claims against the District. Claims liabilities are based on estimates of the ultimate costs of reported claims (including future claim adjustment expenses) and an estimate for claims incurred, but not reported based on historical experience.

The District establishes a liability for both reported and unreported events, which includes estimates of both future payments of losses and related claim adjustment expenses. The following represent the changes in approximate aggregate liabilities for the District from July 1, 2021 to June 30, 2023:

| | Total |
|---|---|
| Liability Balance, July 1, 2021 | $ 10,752,049 |
| Claims payments | (332,998) |
| Liability Balance, June 30, 2022 | 10,419,051 |
| Claims and changes in estimates | 1,833,389 |
| Claims payments | (582,800) |
| Liability Balance, June 30, 2023 | $ 11,669,640 |
| Assets available to pay claims at June 30, 2023 | $ 13,636,345 |

## Note 11 - Employee Retirement Systems

Qualified employees are covered under multiple-employer defined benefit pension plans maintained by agencies of the State of California. Academic employees are members of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) and classified employees are members of the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS).

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the District reported its proportionate share of net pension liabilities, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and pension expense for each of the above plans as follows:

| Pension Plan | Aggregate Net Pension Liability | Deferred Outflows of Resources | Deferred Inflows of Resources | Pension Expense |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| CalSTRS | $ 154,954,492 | $ 46,484,663 | $ 48,100,465 | $ 9,382,680 |
| CalPERS | 186,623,866 | 59,380,199 | 13,531,089 | 19,571,198 |
| Total | $ 341,578,358 | $ 105,864,862 | $ 61,631,554 | $ 28,953,878 |

The details of each plan are as follows:

**California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS)**

**CalSTRS Plan Description**

The District contributes to the State Teachers' Retirement Plan (STRP) administered by CalSTRS. STRP is a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan. Benefit provisions are established by State statutes, as legislatively amended, within the State Teachers' Retirement Law.

A full description of the pension plan regarding benefit provisions, assumptions (for funding, but not accounting purposes), and membership information is listed in the June 30, 2021, annual actuarial valuation report, Defined Benefit Program Actuarial Valuation. This report and CalSTRS audited financial information are publicly available reports that can be found on the CalSTRS website under Publications at: http://wwww.calstrs.com/member-publications.

**CalSTRS Benefits Provided**

The STRP provides retirement, disability, and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. Benefits are based on members' final compensation, age, and years of service credit. Members hired on or before December 31, 2012, with five years of credited service are eligible for the normal retirement benefit at age 60. Members hired on or after January 1, 2013, with five years of credited service are eligible for the normal retirement benefit at age 62. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0% of final compensation for each year of credited service.

The STRP is comprised of four programs: Defined Benefit Program, Defined Benefit Supplement Program, Cash Balance Benefit Program, and Replacement Benefits Program. The STRP holds assets for the exclusive purpose of providing benefits to members and beneficiaries of these programs. CalSTRS also uses plan assets to defray reasonable expenses of administering the STRP. Although CalSTRS is the administrator of the STRP, the State is the sponsor of the STRP and obligor of the trust. In addition, the State is both an employer and nonemployer contributing entity to the STRP.

The District contributes exclusively to the STRP Defined Benefit Program; thus disclosures are not included for the other plans.

The STRP provisions and benefits in effect at June 30, 2023, are summarized as follows:

| Hire date | On or before December 31, 2012 | On or after January 1, 2013 |
|---|---|---|
| Benefit formula | 2% at 60 | 2% at 62 |
| Benefit vesting schedule | 5 years of service | 5 years of service |
| Benefit payments | Monthly for life | Monthly for life |
| Retirement age | 60 | 62 |
| Monthly benefits as a percentage of eligible compensation | 2.0% - 2.4% | 2.0% - 2.4% |
| Required employee contribution rate | 10.25% | 10.205% |
| Required employer contribution rate | 19.10% | 19.10% |
| Required State contribution rate | 10.828% | 10.828% |

**CalSTRS Contributions**

Required member, District, and State of California contribution rates are set by the California Legislature and Governor and are detailed in Teachers' Retirement Law. The contribution rates are expressed as a level percentage of payroll using the entry age normal actuarial method. In accordance with California Assembly Bill 1469, employer contributions into the CalSTRS were to increase to a total of 19.1% of applicable member earnings phased over a seven-year period. The contribution rates for each plan for the year ended June 30, 2023, are presented above, and the District's total contributions were $26,931,158.

**CalSTRS Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

At June 30, 2023, the District reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability that reflected a reduction for State pension support provided to the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

| | |
|---|---|
| Total net pension liability, including State share: | |
| District's proportionate share of net pension liability | $ 154,954,492 |
| State's proportionate share of net pension liability associated with the District | 77,600,604 |
| Total | $ 232,555,096 |

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating college districts and the State, actuarially determined. The District's proportionate share for the measurement periods of June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2021, was 0.2230% and 0.2323%, respectively, resulting in a net decrease of 0.0093% in the proportionate share.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of $9,382,680. In addition, the District recognized pension expense and revenue of $6,258,437 for support provided by the State. At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

| | Deferred Outflows of Resources | Deferred Inflows of Resources |
|---|---|---|
| Pension contributions subsequent to measurement date | $ 26,931,158 | $ - |
| Change in proportion and differences between contributions made and District's proportionate share of contributions | 11,741,779 | 28,904,536 |
| Differences between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments | - | 7,577,575 |
| Differences between expected and actual experience in the measurement of the total pension liability | 127,111 | 11,618,354 |
| Changes of assumptions | 7,684,615 | - |
| Total | $ 46,484,663 | $ 48,100,465 |

The deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the subsequent fiscal year.

The deferred inflows of resources related to the difference between projected and actual earning on pension plan investments will be amortized over a closed five-year period and will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

| Year Ended June 30, | Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) of Resources |
|---|---|
| 2024 | $ (5,566,291) |
| 2025 | (6,030,133) |
| 2026 | (9,058,487) |
| 2027 | 13,077,336 |
| Total | $ (7,577,575) |

The deferred outflow/(inflows) of resources related to the change in proportion and differences between contributions made and District's proportionate share of contributions, differences between expected and actual experience in the measurement of the total pension liability, and changes of assumptions will be amortized over the Expected Average Remaining Service Life (EARSL) of all members that are provided benefits (active, inactive, and retirees) as of the beginning of the measurement period. The EARSL for the measurement period is seven years and will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

| Year Ended June 30, | Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) of Resources |
|---|---|
| 2024 | $ 424,457 |
| 2025 | (4,431,710) |
| 2026 | (5,242,647) |
| 2027 | (3,595,514) |
| 2028 | (6,131,064) |
| Thereafter | (1,992,907) |
| Total | $ (20,969,385) |

**CalSTRS Actuarial Methods and Assumptions**

Total pension liability for STRP was determined by applying update procedures to a financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2022. The financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, used the following methods and assumptions, applied to all prior periods included in the measurement:

| | |
|---|---|
| Valuation date | June 30, 2021 |
| Measurement date | June 30, 2022 |
| Experience study | July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2018 |
| Actuarial cost method | Entry age normal |
| Discount rate | 7.10% |
| Investment rate of return | 7.10% |
| Consumer price inflation | 2.75% |
| Wage growth | 3.50% |

CalSTRS uses a generational mortality assumption, which involves the use of a base mortality table and projection scales to reflect expected annual reductions in mortality rates at each age, resulting in increases in life expectancies each year into the future. The base mortality tables are CalSTRS custom tables derived to best fit the patterns of mortality among its members. The projection scale was set equal to 110% of the ultimate improvement factor from the Mortality Improvement Scale (MP-2019) table, issued by the Society of Actuaries.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. The best estimate ranges were developed using capital market assumptions from CalSTRS general investment consultant as an input to the process. The actuarial investment rate of return assumption was adopted by the board in January 2020 in conjunction with the most recent experience study. For each current and future valuation, CalSTRS' independent consulting actuary (Milliman) reviews the return assumption for reasonableness based on the most current capital market assumptions. Best estimates of 20-year geometrically-linked real rates of return and the assumed asset allocation for each major asset class for the year ended June 30, 2022, are summarized in the following table:

| Asset Class | Assumed Asset Allocation | Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return |
|---|---|---|
| Public equity | 42% | 4.8% |
| Real estate | 15% | 3.6% |
| Private equity | 13% | 6.3% |
| Fixed income | 12% | 1.3% |
| Risk mitigating strategies | 10% | 1.8% |
| Inflation sensitive | 6% | 3.3% |
| Cash/liquidity | 2% | -0.4% |

**CalSTRS Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.10%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from plan members and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.10%) and assuming that contributions, benefit payments, and administrative expense occurred midyear. Based on these assumptions, the STRP's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term assumed investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine total pension liability.

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current discount rate, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percent lower or higher than the current rate:

| Discount Rate | Net Pension Liability |
|---|---|
| 1% decrease (6.10%) | $ 263,170,200 |
| Current discount rate (7.10%) | 154,954,492 |
| 1% increase (8.10%) | 65,102,919 |

**California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS)**

**CalPERS Plan Description**

Qualified employees are eligible to participate in the School Employer Pool (SEP) under CalPERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalPERS. Benefit provisions are established by State statutes, as legislatively amended, within the Public Employees' Retirement Law.

A full description of the pension plan regarding benefit provisions, assumptions (for funding, but not accounting purposes), and membership information is listed in the June 30, 2021, annual actuarial valuation report, Schools Pool Actuarial Valuation. This report and CalPERS audited financial information are publicly available reports that can be found on the CalPERS website under Forms and Publications at: https://www.calpers.ca.gov/page/forms-publications.

**CalPERS Benefits Provided**

CalPERS provides service retirement and disability benefits, annual cost of living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members who must be public employees and beneficiaries. Benefits are based on years of service credit, a benefit factor, and the member's final compensation. Members hired on or before December 31, 2012, with five years of total service are eligible to retire at age 50 with statutorily reduced benefits. Members hired on or after January 1, 2013, with five years of total service are eligible to retire at age 52 with statutorily reduced benefits. All members are eligible for non-duty disability benefits after five years of service. The Basic Death Benefit is paid to any member's beneficiary if the member dies while actively employed. An employee's eligible survivor may receive the 1957 Survivor Benefit if the member dies while actively employed, is at least age 50 (or age 52 for members hired on or after January 1, 2013), and has at least five years of credited service. The cost of living adjustments for each plan are applied as specified by the Public Employees' Retirement Law.

The CalPERS School Employer Pool provisions and benefits in effect at June 30, 2023, are summarized as follows:

| Hire date | On or before December 31, 2012 | On or after January 1, 2013 |
|---|---|---|
| Benefit formula | 2% at 55 | 2% at 62 |
| Benefit vesting schedule | 5 years of service | 5 years of service |
| Benefit payments | Monthly for life | Monthly for life |
| Retirement age | 55 | 62 |
| Monthly benefits as a percentage of eligible compensation | 1.1% - 2.5% | 1.0% - 2.5% |
| Required employee contribution rate | 7.00% | 8.00% |
| Required employer contribution rate | 25.37% | 25.37% |

**CalPERS Contributions**

Section 20814(c) of the California Public Employees' Retirement Law requires that the employer contribution rates for all public employers be determined on an annual basis by the actuary and shall be effective on July 1 following notice of a change in the rate. Total plan contributions are calculated through the CalPERS annual actuarial valuation process. The actuarially determined rate is the estimated amount necessary to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. The District is required to contribute the difference between the actuarially determined rate and the contribution rate of employees. The contribution rates are expressed as a percentage of annual payroll. The contribution rates for each plan for the year ended June 30, 2023, are presented above, and the total District contributions were $22,696,192.

**CalPERS Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

As of June 30, 2023, the District reported net pension liabilities for its proportionate share of the CalPERS net pension liability totaling $186,623,866. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating college districts, actuarially determined. The District's proportionate share for the measurement periods of June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2021, was 0.5424% and 0.5699%, respectively, resulting in a net decrease in the proportionate share of 0.0275%.

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of $19,571,198. At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

| | Deferred Outflows of Resources | Deferred Inflows of Resources |
|---|---|---|
| Pension contributions subsequent to measurement date | $ 22,696,192 | $ - |
| Change in proportion and differences between contributions made and District's proportionate share of contributions | - | 8,887,648 |
| Differences between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments | 22,035,203 | - |
| Differences between expected and actual experience in the measurement of the total pension liability | 843,431 | 4,643,441 |
| Changes of assumptions | 13,805,373 | - |
| Total | $ 59,380,199 | $ 13,531,089 |

The deferred outflow of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the subsequent fiscal year.

The deferred outflows of resources related to the difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments will be amortized over a closed five-year period and will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

| Year Ended June 30, | Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) of Resources |
|---|---|
| 2024 | $ 3,674,771 |
| 2025 | 3,259,268 |
| 2026 | 1,664,874 |
| 2027 | 13,436,290 |
| Total | $ 22,035,203 |

The deferred outflows/(inflows) of resources related to the net change in proportionate share of net pension liability, changes of assumptions, and differences between expected and actual experience in the measurement of the total pension liability will be amortized over the EARSL of all members that are provided benefits (active, inactive, and retirees) as of the beginning of the measurement period. The EARSL for the measurement period is 3.9 years and will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

| Year Ended June 30, | Deferred Outflows/(Inflows) of Resources |
|---|---|
| 2024 | $ 222,683 |
| 2025 | 186,031 |
| 2026 | 1,020,964 |
| 2027 | (311,963) |
| Total | $ 1,117,715 |

**CalPERS Actuarial Methods and Assumptions**

Total pension liability for the SEP was determined by applying updated procedures to a financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2022. The financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, used the following methods and assumptions, applied to all prior periods included in the measurement:

| | |
|---|---|
| Valuation date | June 30, 2021 |
| Measurement date | June 30, 2022 |
| Experience study | July 1, 1997 through June 30, 2015 |
| Actuarial cost method | Entry age normal |
| Discount rate | 6.90% |
| Investment rate of return | 6.90% |
| Consumer price inflation | 2.30% |
| Wage growth | Varies by entry age and service |

The mortality table used was developed based on CalPERS-specific data. The rates incorporate Generational Mortality to capture ongoing mortality improvement using 80% of Scale MP-2020 published by the Society of Actuaries.

In determining the long-term expected rate of return, CalPERS took into account long-term market return expectations as well as the expected pension fund cash flows. Projected returns for all asset classes are estimated and, combined with risk estimates, are used to project compound (geometric) returns over the long term. The discount rate used to discount liabilities was informed by the long-term projected portfolio return. The target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

| Asset Class | Assumed Asset Allocation | Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return |
|---|---|---|
| Global equity - cap-weighted | 30% | 4.45% |
| Global equity - non-cap-weighted | 12% | 3.84% |
| Private equity | 13% | 7.28% |
| Treasury | 5% | 0.27% |
| Mortgage-backed securities | 5% | 0.50% |
| Investment grade corporates | 10% | 1.56% |
| High yield | 5% | 2.27% |
| Emerging market debt | 5% | 2.48% |
| Private debt | 5% | 3.57% |
| Real assets | 15% | 3.21% |
| Leverage | -5% | -0.59% |

**CalPERS Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.90%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from plan members and employers will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made at statutorily required rates, actuarially determined. Based on these assumptions, the School Employer Pool fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on the School Employer Pool investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine total pension liability.

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current discount rate, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percent lower or higher than the current rate:

| Discount Rate | Net Pension Liability |
|---|---|
| 1% decrease (5.90%) | $ 269,587,624 |
| Current discount rate (6.90%) | 186,623,866 |
| 1% increase (7.90%) | 118,057,369 |

**On Behalf Payments**

The State of California makes contributions to CalSTRS on behalf of the District. These payments consist of State General Fund contributions to CalSTRS in the amount of $14,458,774 (10.828% of annual payroll). Contributions are no longer appropriated in the annual Budget Act for the legislatively mandated benefits to CalPERS. Therefore, there is no on behalf contribution rate for CalPERS. Under accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, these amounts are to be reported as revenues and expenditures. Accordingly, these amounts have been recorded in these financial statements.

**Tax Deferred Compensation**

As established by Federal law, all public sector employees who are not members of their employer's existing retirement system (CalSTRS or CalPERS) must be covered by Social Security or an alternative plan. The District has elected to use the Public Agency Retirement Services (PARS) system as its alternative plan.

The District offers its employees a Public Agency Retirement System (PARS) administered 457 Deferred Compensation Program (the Program). The Plan participants are individuals employed in certain classified assignments who have worked for the District on or after July 1, 2008, provided that they are not covered by any other retirement program such as CalPERS or CalSTRS through District employment. The Plan requires a contribution of at least 7.5% of wages. The Contribution is split evenly with the employees contributing 3.75% and the District contributing 3.75%. The plan results in savings for both employees and the District. The District's contribution to the Plan for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 was $394,601. Accounts are established in the name of each participant. Contributions are allocated directly to employee accounts. Participant account balances are fully vested and non-forfeitable. Participant account balances will be paid in a single distribution or direct rollover to another eligible retirement plan designated by the participant upon retirement or other termination. PARS issues a separate comprehensive annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. Copies of the PARS annual financial report may be obtained from PARS, 5141 California Avenue, Suite 150, Irvine, California 92617-3069.

The District also contributes to the Los Rios Community College District 403(b) Tax Deferred Annuity Plan (TDA), which is a defined contribution pension plan. A defined contribution pension plan provides pension benefits in return for services rendered, provides an individual account for each participant, and specifies how contributions to the individual's account are to be determined instead of specifying the amount of benefits the individual is to receive. Under a defined contribution pension plan, the benefits a participant will receive depend solely on the amount contributed to the participant's account, the returns earned on investments of those contributions, and forfeitures of other participants' benefits that may be allocated to such participant's account.

## Note 12 - Commitments and Contingencies

### Grants

The District receives financial assistance from Federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and is subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the District. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2023.

### Litigation

The District is involved in various litigation arising from the normal course of business. In the opinion of management and legal counsel, the disposition of all litigation pending is not expected to have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2023.

**Construction Commitments**

As of June 30, 2023, the District had $184.5 million of commitments with respect to its unfinished capital projects. The projects are funded through a combination of general obligation bonds and capital project apportionments from the California State Chancellor's Office.

**Lease Revenue Bonds**

The District and the State have entered into financing arrangements under which the State provides funds for the construction of certain facilities. The funds are proceeds from lease revenue bonds issued by the State of California, Public Works Board (the Board). The bonds are a special obligation of the Board payable from State General Fund revenues appropriated to the California Community Colleges Board of Governors who therein made adequate provision in the annual budget of the State for the services of such bonds. However, in the unlikely event that the State is unable to pay the semi-annual installment payment, the District would be responsible for the payments attributable to the District's facilities. No amounts had been accrued for any contingent payments at June 30, 2023.

These facilities are included in the District's capital assets on the Statement of Net Position. The Board leases the facilities contributed with these bonds to the District. Upon full repayment of the associated bonds, title to the facilities conveys to the District. The following facilities that were constructed under the provisions described above and have minimum annual payments remaining at June 30, 2023 were as follows:

| Facility | Bond Debt Service Period | Proceeds from State | Funding Year | Minimum Annual Debt Service Payments |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Folsom Lake College Instructional Facilities IB | 2005-2030 | $36,841,000 | 2001-02 | $809,709 to $2,499,000 |

Required Supplementary Information
June 30, 2023

# Los Rios Community College District

| | 2023 | 2022 | 2021 | 2020 | 2019 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Total OPEB Liability | | | | | |
| Service cost | $ 4,837,054 | $ 4,419,126 | $ 4,280,025 | $ 4,043,603 | $ 3,977,329 |
| Interest | 7,286,908 | 6,503,415 | 6,158,278 | 5,986,421 | 5,471,925 |
| Difference between expected and actual experience | - | 1,613,779 | - | 914,153 | 3,910,439 |
| Changes of assumptions | - | 6,586,273 | - | (4,443,284) | - |
| Benefit payments | (3,913,850) | (3,827,446) | (3,521,891) | (3,078,482) | (3,193,580) |
| Net change in total OPEB liability | 8,210,112 | 15,295,147 | 6,916,412 | 3,422,411 | 10,166,113 |
| Total OPEB Liability - Beginning | 142,858,037 | 127,562,890 | 120,646,478 | 117,224,067 | 107,057,954 |
| Total OPEB Liability - Ending (a) | $ 151,068,149 | $ 142,858,037 | $ 127,562,890 | $ 120,646,478 | $ 117,224,067 |
| Plan Fiduciary Net Position | | | | | |
| Contributions - employer | $ 4,326,584 | $ 4,189,977 | $ 4,054,415 | $ 5,553,625 | $ 3,377,713 |
| Net investment income | (19,133,750) | 18,388,456 | 9,957,190 | 8,961,515 | 4,723,266 |
| Benefit payments | (3,913,850) | (3,827,446) | (3,521,891) | (3,078,482) | (3,193,580) |
| Net change in plan fiduciary net position | (18,721,016) | 18,750,987 | 10,489,714 | 11,436,658 | 4,907,399 |
| Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Beginning | 162,252,418 | 143,501,431 | 133,011,717 | 121,575,059 | 116,667,660 |
| Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Ending (b) | $ 143,531,402 | $ 162,252,418 | $ 143,501,431 | $ 133,011,717 | $ 121,575,059 |
| Net OPEB Liability (Asset) - Ending (a) - (b) | $ 7,536,747 | $ (19,394,381) | $ (15,938,541) | $ (12,365,239) | $ (4,350,992) |
| Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability | 95.01% | 113.58% | 112.49% | 110.25% | 103.71% |
| Covered Employee Payroll | $ 221,736,315 | $ 215,277,976 | $ 232,823,656 | $ 214,374,721 | $ 218,057,096 |
| Net OPEB Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll | 3.40% | 9.01% | 6.85% | 5.77% | 2.00% |
| Measurement Date | June 30, 2022 | June 30, 2021 | June 30, 2020 | June 30, 2019 | June 30, 2018 |

*Note:* In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

| | 2018 |
|---|---|
| Total OPEB Liability | |
| Service cost | $ 3,852,135 |
| Interest | 5,163,916 |
| Difference between expected and actual experience | - |
| Changes of assumptions | - |
| Benefit payments | (2,768,581) |
| Net change in total OPEB liability | 6,247,470 |
| Total OPEB Liability - Beginning | 100,810,484 |
| Total OPEB Liability - Ending (a) | $ 107,057,954 |
| Plan Fiduciary Net Position | |
| Contributions - employer | $ 3,351,026 |
| Net investment income | 7,044,472 |
| Benefit payments | (2,768,581) |
| Net change in plan fiduciary net position | 7,626,917 |
| Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Beginning | 109,040,743 |
| Plan Fiduciary Net Position - Ending (b) | $ 116,667,660 |
| Net OPEB Asset - Ending (a) - (b) | $ (9,609,706) |
| Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability | 108.98% |
| Covered Employee Payroll | $ 206,563,055 |
| Net OPEB Asset as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll | 4.65% |
| Measurement Date | June 30, 2017 |

*Note:* In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

| | 2023 | 2022 | 2021 | 2020 | 2019 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Actuarially determined contribution | $ 3,955,501 | $ 4,185,941 | $ 4,011,487 | $ 3,955,463 | $ 1,011,340 |
| Contribution in relation to the actuarially determined contribution | 4,227,560 | 4,326,584 | 3,888,640 | 3,417,555 | 5,553,625 |
| Contribution deficiency (excess) | $ (272,059) | $ (140,643) | $ 122,847 | $ 537,908 | $ (4,542,285) |
| Covered payroll | $ 230,966,535 | $ 221,736,315 | $ 215,277,976 | $ 232,823,656 | $ 214,374,721 |
| Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll | 1.83% | 1.95% | 1.81% | 1.47% | 2.59% |

*Note:* In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

| | 2018 |
|---|---|
| Actuarially determined contribution | $ - |
| Contribution in relation to the actuarially determined contribution | 3,377,713 |
| Contribution deficiency (excess) | $ (3,377,713) |
| Covered payroll | $ 218,057,096 |
| Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll | 1.55% |

*Note:* In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

| Year ended June 30, | 2023 | 2022 |
|---|---|---|
| Proportion of the net OPEB liability | 0.3347% | 0.3491% |
| Proportionate share of the net OPEB liability | $ 1,102,470 | $ 1,392,487 |
| Covered payroll | N/A[1] | N/A[1] |
| Proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of it's covered payroll | N/A[1] | N/A[1] |
| Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability | -0.94% | -0.80% |
| Measurement Date | June 30, 2022 | June 30, 2021 |

[1] As of June 30, 2012, active members are no longer eligible for future enrollment in the MPP Program; therefore, the covered payroll disclosure is not applicable.

*Note* : In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

| | 2023 | 2022 | 2021 | 2020 | 2019 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **CalSTRS** | | | | | |
| Proportion of the net pension liability | 0.2230% | 0.2323% | 0.2542% | 0.2331% | 0.2436% |
| Proportionate share of the net pension liability | $ 154,954,492 | $ 105,693,459 | $ 246,350,963 | $ 210,565,033 | $ 223,885,883 |
| State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District | 77,600,604 | 53,180,849 | 126,993,951 | 114,877,283 | 128,185,139 |
| Total | $ 232,555,096 | $ 158,874,308 | $ 373,344,914 | $ 325,442,316 | $ 352,071,022 |
| Covered payroll | $ 129,220,160 | $ 133,531,342 | $ 144,073,749 | $ 132,829,695 | $ 135,556,788 |
| Proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll | 119.92% | 79.15% | 170.99% | 158.52% | 165.16% |
| Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability | 81% | 87% | 72% | 73% | 71% |
| Measurement Date | June 30, 2022 | June 30, 2021 | June 30, 2020 | June 30, 2019 | June 30, 2018 |
| **CalPERS** | | | | | |
| Proportion of the net pension liability | 0.5424% | 0.5699% | 0.5894% | 0.5837% | 0.5953% |
| Proportionate share of the net pension liability | $ 186,623,866 | $ 115,885,337 | $ 180,835,055 | $ 170,117,949 | $ 158,720,637 |
| Covered payroll | $ 86,242,855 | $ 81,746,634 | $ 88,750,177 | $ 81,545,026 | $ 82,500,308 |
| Proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll | 216.39% | 141.76% | 203.76% | 208.62% | 192.39% |
| Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability | 70% | 81% | 70% | 70% | 71% |
| Measurement Date | June 30, 2022 | June 30, 2021 | June 30, 2020 | June 30, 2019 | June 30, 2018 |

Note: In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

| | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **CalSTRS** | | | | |
| Proportion of the net pension liability | 0.2361% | 0.2512% | 0.2540% | 0.2540% |
| Proportionate share of the net pension liability | $ 218,378,653 | $ 203,170,928 | $ 171,002,960 | $ 148,429,980 |
| State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District | 129,190,966 | 115,661,585 | 90,496,390 | 89,605,779 |
| Total | $ 347,569,619 | $ 318,832,513 | $ 261,499,350 | $ 238,035,759 |
| Covered payroll | $ 129,143,886 | $ 128,872,601 | $ 119,125,206 | $ 111,268,958 |
| Proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll | 169.10% | 157.65% | 143.55% | 133.40% |
| Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability | 69% | 70% | 74% | 77% |
| Measurement Date | June 30, 2017 | June 30, 2016 | June 30, 2015 | June 30, 2014 |
| **CalPERS** | | | | |
| Proportion of the net pension liability | 0.5793% | 0.6079% | 0.6383% | 0.6295% |
| Proportionate share of the net pension liability | $ 138,304,139 | $ 120,060,427 | $ 94,086,050 | $ 71,463,577 |
| Covered payroll | $ 77,419,169 | $ 76,206,257 | $ 71,316,255 | $ 68,255,629 |
| Proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll | 178.64% | 157.55% | 131.93% | 104.70% |
| Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability | 72% | 74% | 79% | 83% |
| Measurement Date | June 30, 2017 | June 30, 2016 | June 30, 2015 | June 30, 2014 |

Note: In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

| | 2023 | 2022 | 2021 | 2020 | 2019 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **CalSTRS** | | | | | |
| Contractually required contribution | $ 26,931,158 | $ 21,864,051 | $ 21,633,010 | $ 24,641,228 | $ 21,585,563 |
| Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution | (26,931,158) | (21,864,051) | (21,633,010) | (24,641,228) | (21,585,563) |
| Contribution deficiency (excess) | $ - | $ - | $ - | $ - | $ - |
| Covered payroll | $141,000,827 | $129,220,160 | $133,531,342 | $144,073,749 | $132,829,695 |
| Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll | 19.10% | 16.92% | 16.15% | 17.10% | 16.28% |
| **CalPERS** | | | | | |
| Contractually required contribution | $ 22,696,192 | $ 19,758,238 | $ 16,896,695 | $ 17,475,114 | $ 14,619,968 |
| Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution | (22,696,192) | (19,758,238) | (16,896,695) | (17,475,114) | (14,619,968) |
| Contribution deficiency (excess) | $ - | $ - | $ - | $ - | $ - |
| Covered payroll | $ 89,460,749 | $ 86,242,855 | $ 81,746,634 | $ 88,750,177 | $ 81,545,026 |
| Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll | 25.370% | 22.910% | 20.700% | 19.721% | 18.062% |

*Note* : In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

| | 2018 | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **CalSTRS** | | | | |
| Contractually required contribution | $ 19,566,444 | $ 16,500,606 | $ 12,979,900 | $ 10,573,510 |
| Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution | (19,566,444) | (16,500,606) | (12,979,900) | (10,573,510) |
| Contribution deficiency (excess) | $ - | $ - | $ - | $ - |
| Covered payroll | $ 135,556,788 | $ 129,143,886 | $ 128,872,601 | $ 119,125,206 |
| Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll | 14.43% | 12.58% | 10.73% | 8.88% |
| **CalPERS** | | | | |
| Contractually required contribution | $ 12,730,993 | $ 10,751,974 | $ 8,635,679 | $ 8,404,663 |
| Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution | (12,730,993) | (10,751,974) | (8,635,679) | (8,404,663) |
| Contribution deficiency (excess) | $ - | $ - | $ - | $ - |
| Covered payroll | $ 82,500,308 | $ 77,419,169 | $ 76,206,257 | $ 71,316,255 |
| Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll | 15.531% | 13.888% | 11.847% | 11.771% |

*Note* : In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

## Note 1 - Purpose of Schedules

### Schedule of Changes in the District's Net OPEB Liability/(Asset) and Related Ratios

This schedule presents information on the District's changes in the net OPEB liability/(asset), including beginning and ending balances, the Plan's fiduciary net position, and the net OPEB liability/(asset). In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

- *Changes in Benefit Terms* - There were no changes in benefit terms since the previous valuation.

- *Changes in Assumptions* - There were no significant changes to assumptions for the years ended June 30, 2017, 2018, 2020, 2021, and 2023. The significant changes to assumptions for the year ended June 30, 2022 are as follows: 1) updated demographic assumptions, including mortality improvement scales; 2) updated participation rate assumptions; 3) updated salary scales; 4) change in the health care trend rate from 8% decreasing to 5%, to 5.8% decreasing to 3.9%; and implicit value for retiree benefits for retirees who are not eligible or enrolled in Medicare.

### Schedule of District Contributions for OPEB

This schedule presents information on the District's required contribution, the amounts actually contributed, and any excess or deficiency related to the required contribution. In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

### Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability - MPP Program

This schedule presents information on the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB Liability – MPP Program and the plans' fiduciary net position. In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

- *Changes in Benefit Terms* - There were no changes in the benefit terms since the previous valuation.
- *Changes of Assumptions* - The plan rate of investment return assumption was changed from 2.16% to 3.54% since the previous valuation.

### Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability

This schedule presents information on the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (NPL), the plans' fiduciary net positions and, when applicable, the State's proportionate share of the NPL associated with the District. In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

- *Changes in Benefit Terms* - There were no changes in benefit terms since the previous valuations for both CalSTRS and CalPERS.
- *Changes of Assumptions* - There were no changes in economic assumptions for the CalSTRS plan from the previous valuations. The CalPERS plan rate of investment return assumption was changed from 7.15% to 6.90% since the previous valuation.

**Schedule of District Contributions for Pension**

This schedule presents information on the District's required contribution, the amounts actually contributed, and any excess or deficiency related to the required contribution. In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

Supplementary Information
June 30, 2023

# Los Rios Community College District

Los Rios Community College District was established on July 1, 1964 and commenced operations on July 1, 1965. The District's 2,400 square mile service area includes Sacramento County, most of El Dorado County and parts of Yolo, Placer, and Solano counties. There were no changes in the boundaries of the District during the current year. The District's colleges are accredited by the Accrediting Commission for Community and Junior Colleges, Western Association of Schools and Colleges, which is one of six regional associations that accredit public and private schools, colleges, and universities in the United States.

**BOARD OF TRUSTEES**

**Board of Trustees as of June 30, 2023**

| Member | Office | Term Expires |
|---|---|---|
| John Knight | President | 2024 |
| Pamela Haynes | Vice President | 2024 |
| Kelly Wilkerson | Member | 2024 |
| Dustin Johnson | Member | 2026 |
| Deborah Ortiz | Member | 2026 |
| Robert Jones | Member | 2026 |
| Tami Nelson | Member | 2024 |
| John (Jay) Doherty | Student Trustee | 2024 |

**Administration as of June 30, 2023**

| | |
|---|---|
| Dr. Brian King | Chancellor |
| Mario Rodriguez | Executive Vice Chancellor, Finance and Administration |
| Jamey Nye, Ph.D. | Deputy Chancellor |

**Auxiliary Organizations in Good Standing**

Los Rios Colleges Foundation, established 1978
Master Agreement revised/established October 7, 1998
Paula Allison, President

| Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title | Federal Financial Assistance Listing | Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number | Federal Expenditures |
|---|---|---|---|
| U.S. Department of Education | | | |
| Student Financial Assistance Cluster | | | |
| Federal Pell Grant Program | 84.063 | | $ 61,300,180 |
| Federal Direct Student Loans | 84.268 | | 17,422,006 |
| Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOG) | 84.007 | | 3,501,974 |
| Federal Work-Study Program | 84.033 | | 852,442 |
| Subtotal Student Financial Assistance Cluster | | | 83,076,602 |
| TRIO Cluster | | | |
| TRIO STEM Student Support Services | 84.042A | | 894,294 |
| TRIO Veterans Student Support Services | 84.042A | | 293,097 |
| TRIO Journey Student Support Services | 84.042A | | 300,521 |
| TRIO Natomas Talent Search Program | 84.044A | | 285,830 |
| TRIO San Juan Unified School District Talent Search Program | 84.044A | | 284,865 |
| TRIO Twin Rivers Talent Search Program | 84.044A | | 306 |
| TRIO Upward Bound: Inderkum HS | 84.047A | | 332,355 |
| TRIO Upward Bound: Center HS | 84.047A | | 495,507 |
| TRIO Upward Bound: Monterey Trail and Valley HS | 84.047A | | 301,577 |
| TRIO Upward Bound: Florin HS | 84.047A | | 283,934 |
| TRIO Upward Bound: El Camino HS | 84.047M | | 200,407 |
| Subtotal TRIO Cluster | | | 3,672,693 |
| COVID-19: Higher Education Emergency Relief Funds, Student Aid Portion | 84.425E | | 37,669,060 |
| COVID-19: Higher Education Emergency Relief Funds, Institutional Portion | 84.425F | | 33,728,291 |
| COVID-19: Higher Education Emergency Relief Funds, Minority Serving Institutions | 84.425L | | 4,740,848 |
| Subtotal | | | 76,138,199 |
| Hispanic Serving Institutions - Strengthening Institutions | 84.031A | | 433,059 |
| Hispanic Serving Institutions - Strengthening Institutions | 84.031S | | 529,997 |
| Hispanic Serving Institutions - STEM and Articulation Program | 84.031C | | 846,817 |
| Subtotal | | | 1,809,873 |
| Child Care Access Means Parents in School (CCAMPIS) | 84.335A | | 940,549 |
| Asian American & Native American Pacific Islander Serving Institutions | 84.382B | | 474,552 |
| Passed through California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office | | | |
| Career and Technical Education Act (CTEA), Title I, Part C | 84.048A | 22-C01-028 | 3,863,462 |
| Perkins V Reserve | 84.048 | G0333 | 170,032 |
| Subtotal | | | 4,033,494 |
| Passed through California Department of Rehabilitation | | | |
| Workability III | 84.126A | 29985 | 243,185 |
| College to Career | 84.126A | 30501 | 243,325 |
| Subtotal | | | 486,510 |
| Total U.S. Department of Education | | | 170,632,472 |

| Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title | Federal Financial Assistance Listing | Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number | Federal Expenditures |
|---|---|---|---|
| U.S. Department of Agriculture | | | |
| Passed through California Department of Food and Agriculture | | | |
| NIFA Ag. Dual Enrollment | 10.223 | 38422 | $ 42,550 |
| Passed through California Department of Social Services | | | |
| Child and Adult Care Food Program | 10.558 | 13666 | 67,549 |
| Total U.S. Department of Agriculture | | | 110,099 |
| U.S. Department of Labor | | | |
| Strengthening Community Colleges | 17.261 | | 361,223 |
| U.S. Department of the Treasury | | | |
| Passed through California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office | | | |
| COVID-19: Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds | 21.027 | [1] | 1,931,790 |
| Passed through the Regents of the University of California | | | |
| COVID-19: Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds | 21.027 | CCSFRF015 | 64,463 |
| Subtotal | | | 1,996,253 |
| Research and Development Cluster | | | |
| National Science Foundation | | | |
| Sustainable Interdisciplinary Research to Inspire Success II (SIRIUS II) | 47.076 | | 81,299 |
| Subtotal Research and Development Cluster | | | 81,299 |
| U.S. Small Business Administration | | | |
| COVID-19: Shuttered Venue Operators Grant | 59.075 | | 221,506 |
| U.S. Department of Health and Human Services | | | |
| Refugee Career Pathways | 93.576 | | 66,596 |
| Child Care and Development Fund (CCDF) Cluster | | | |
| Passed through Yosemite Community College District | | | |
| Child Development Training Consortium | 93.575 | 15-16-7694 | 41,770 |
| Subtotal CCDF Cluster | | | 41,770 |
| Passed through Foundation for California Community Colleges | | | |
| Independent Living Program | 93.674 | [1] | 22,447 |
| Passed through California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office | | | |
| Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) | 93.558 | [1] | 424,844 |
| Foster and Kinship Care Education | 93.658 | [1] | 104,222 |
| Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services | | | 659,879 |
| Corporation for National and Community Service | | | |
| Americorps | 94.066 | | 97,215 |
| Total Federal Financial Assistance | | | $ 174,159,946 |

[1] Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number not available.

| Program | Program Revenues Cash Received | Accounts Receivable | Unearned Revenue | Total Revenue | Program Expenditures |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Asian American, Native Hawaiian, and Pacific Islander Student Achievement Program | $ 602,788 | $ - | $ 602,788 | $ - | $ - |
| Avenue E Scholarly Award | 743,683 | - | 689,869 | 53,814 | 53,814 |
| Awards for Innovation in Higher Education | 644,809 | - | 502,080 | 142,729 | 142,729 |
| Basic Needs | 5,416,098 | 158,907 | 3,753,202 | 1,821,803 | 1,821,803 |
| Board Financial Assistance Program (BFAP) | 3,447,047 | - | 271,662 | 3,175,385 | 3,175,385 |
| Cal Grant | 12,483,294 | - | - | 12,483,294 | 12,483,294 |
| California Apprenticeship Initiative | 224,647 | 238,956 | - | 463,603 | 463,603 |
| California College Promise | 3,009,855 | 378,395 | 756,791 | 2,631,459 | 2,631,459 |
| California Work Opportunity & Responsibility to Kids (CalWORKs) | 4,469,604 | 575,360 | 2,622,622 | 2,422,342 | 2,422,342 |
| Capital Outlay Projects | 20,209,070 | - | 12,113,738 | 8,095,332 | 8,095,332 |
| CDF Tax Bailout | 232,830 | - | - | 232,830 | 232,830 |
| Child Care Program | 1,944,284 | - | - | 1,944,284 | 1,944,284 |
| College Specific Allocations | 1,740,684 | - | - | 1,740,684 | 1,740,684 |
| Community College Construction Act of 1980 | 7,591,483 | 18,401,261 | - | 25,992,744 | 25,992,744 |
| Cooperative Agency Resource Education | 1,567,604 | - | 561,214 | 1,006,390 | 1,006,390 |
| COVID-19 Block Grant (State Portion) | 28,107,978 | - | 27,053,794 | 1,054,184 | 1,054,184 |
| Disabled Students Program & Services | 7,906,786 | - | 2,656,128 | 5,250,658 | 5,250,658 |
| Dream Resource Liaison Support Allocation | 1,165,044 | - | 676,685 | 488,359 | 488,359 |
| Economic Development | 2,081,465 | 107,990 | 1,228,220 | 961,235 | 961,235 |
| Equal Employment Opportunity | 378,907 | - | 373,512 | 5,395 | 5,395 |
| Extended Opportunity Program & Services | 7,572,827 | - | 1,951,321 | 5,621,506 | 5,621,506 |
| Financial Aid Technology | 210,531 | - | 5,519 | 205,012 | 205,012 |
| Foster Care Education | 202,001 | 8,417 | - | 210,418 | 210,418 |
| Guided Pathways | 2,176,695 | 642,349 | 2,639,609 | 179,435 | 179,435 |
| Information Technology and Cybersecurity | 513,000 | - | 409,236 | 103,764 | 103,764 |
| Inmate Education Pilot Program / Incarcerated Students Reentry | 2,063,104 | 3,771 | 1,553,121 | 513,754 | 513,754 |

| Program | Program Revenues: Cash Received | Accounts Receivable | Unearned Revenue | Total Revenue | Program Expenditures |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Learning-Aligned Employment Program (LAEP) | $ 13,763,694 | $ - | $ 13,757,697 | $ 5,997 | $ 5,997 |
| LGBTQ+ Funding | 436,949 | - | 394,665 | 42,284 | 42,284 |
| Mathematics, Engineering, Science Achievement (MESA) | 1,133,469 | 14,719 | 923,285 | 224,903 | 224,903 |
| Mental Health Services | 2,827,637 | 62,526 | 1,881,363 | 1,008,800 | 1,008,800 |
| Native American Student Support and Success Program (NASSSP) | 2,400,000 | - | 2,400,000 | - | - |
| NEXTUP | 2,317,419 | 551,371 | 1,759,653 | 1,109,137 | 1,109,137 |
| Nursing Education | 515,628 | - | 70,828 | 444,800 | 444,800 |
| Refugee Career Pathways | 619,648 | 784,268 | - | 1,403,916 | 1,403,916 |
| Sacramento K-16 Collaborative | 10,878,000 | 33,493 | 10,208,138 | 703,355 | 703,355 |
| State Instructional Equipment Funds (SIEF) | 11,091,288 | - | 9,855,398 | 1,235,890 | 1,235,890 |
| State on-behalf pymts CalSTRS | 1,433,428 | - | - | 1,433,428 | 1,433,428 |
| Strong Workforce Program | 34,469,870 | 335,853 | 19,388,742 | 15,416,981 | 15,416,981 |
| Student Equity and Achievement Program | 33,086,571 | - | 12,828,277 | 20,258,294 | 20,258,294 |
| Student Housing Feasability | 440,000 | - | 68,020 | 371,980 | 371,980 |
| Student Success Completion | 10,672,818 | - | - | 10,672,818 | 10,672,818 |
| Student Retention & Enrollment | 8,162,418 | - | 6,792,434 | 1,369,984 | 1,369,984 |
| Veterans Resource Center | 1,142,083 | 264,259 | 686,564 | 719,778 | 719,778 |
| Veterans Resource Center Improvement (Proposition 98) | 2,500,000 | - | 2,395,268 | 104,732 | 104,732 |
| Zero Textbook Cost Degree Program | 800,000 | - | 758,949 | 41,051 | 41,051 |
| Other | 961,279 | 69,690 | 621,105 | 409,864 | 409,864 |
| Total state programs | $ 256,358,317 | $ 22,631,585 | $ 145,211,497 | $ 133,778,405 | $ 133,778,405 |

| CATEGORIES | Reported Data | Audit Adjustments | Audited Data |
|---|---|---|---|
| **A. Summer Intersession (Summer 2022 only)** | | | |
| 1. Noncredit* | 0.49 | - | 0.49 |
| 2. Credit | 4,054.70 | - | 4,054.70 |
| **B. Summer Intersession (Summer 2023 - Prior to July 1, 2023)** | | | |
| 1. Noncredit* | - | - | - |
| 2. Credit | 4,319.86 | - | 4,319.86 |
| **C. Primary Terms (Exclusive of Summer Intersession)** | | | |
| 1. Census Procedure Courses | | | |
| (a) Weekly Census Contact Hours | 11,027.47 | - | 11,027.47 |
| (b) Daily Census Contact Hours | 826.74 | - | 826.74 |
| 2. Actual Hours of Attendance Procedure Courses | | | |
| (a) Noncredit* | 32.40 | - | 32.40 |
| (b) Credit | 1,610.32 | - | 1,610.32 |
| 3. Alternative Attendance Accounting Procedures Courses | | | |
| (a) Weekly Census Procedure Courses | 17,733.11 | - | 17,733.11 |
| (b) Daily Census Procedure Courses | 4,882.32 | - | 4,882.32 |
| (c) Noncredit Independent Study/Distance Education Courses | - | - | - |
| **D. Total FTES** | 44,487.41 | - | 44,487.41 |
| **SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION (Subset of Above Information)** | | | |
| **E. In-Service Training Courses (FTES)** | 1,316.63 | - | 1,316.63 |
| **F. Basic Skills Courses and Immigrant Education** | | | |
| 1. Noncredit* | - | - | - |
| 2. Credit | 1,009.97 | - | 1,009.97 |
| **CCFS-320 Addendum** | | | |
| CDCP Noncredit FTES | - | - | - |
| **Centers FTES** | | | |
| 1. Noncredit* | 83.64 | - | 83.64 |
| 2. Credit | 6,533.31 | - | 6,533.31 |

*Including Career Development and College Preparation (CDCP) FTES.

| | | ECS 84362 A Instructional Salary Cost AC 0100 - 5900 and AC 6110 | | | ECS 84362 B Total CEE AC 0100 - 6799 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Object/TOP Codes | Reported Data | Audit Adjustments | Revised Data | Reported Data | Audit Adjustments | Revised Data |
| Academic Salaries | | | | | | | |
| Instructional Salaries | | | | | | | |
| Contract or Regular | 1100 | $ 82,813,486 | $ - | $ 82,813,486 | $ 82,813,486 | $ - | $ 82,813,486 |
| Other | 1300 | 44,643,429 | - | 44,643,429 | 44,643,429 | - | 44,643,429 |
| Total Instructional Salaries | | 127,456,915 | - | 127,456,915 | 127,456,915 | - | 127,456,915 |
| Noninstructional Salaries | | | | | | | |
| Contract or Regular | 1200 | - | - | - | 31,529,090 | - | 31,529,090 |
| Other | 1400 | - | - | - | 2,791,374 | - | 2,791,374 |
| Total Noninstructional Salaries | | - | - | - | 34,320,464 | - | 34,320,464 |
| Total Academic Salaries | | 127,456,915 | - | 127,456,915 | 161,777,379 | - | 161,777,379 |
| Classified Salaries | | | | | | | |
| Noninstructional Salaries | | | | | | | |
| Regular Status | 2100 | - | - | - | 63,193,660 | - | 63,193,660 |
| Other | 2300 | - | - | - | 4,394,679 | - | 4,394,679 |
| Total Noninstructional Salaries | | - | - | - | 67,588,339 | - | 67,588,339 |
| Instructional Aides | | | | | | | |
| Regular Status | 2200 | 6,160,939 | - | 6,160,939 | 6,160,939 | - | 6,160,939 |
| Other | 2400 | 772,552 | - | 772,552 | 772,552 | - | 772,552 |
| Total Instructional Aides | | 6,933,491 | - | 6,933,491 | 6,933,491 | - | 6,933,491 |
| Total Classified Salaries | | 6,933,491 | - | 6,933,491 | 74,521,830 | - | 74,521,830 |
| Employee Benefits | 3000 | 55,321,180 | - | 55,321,180 | 101,604,178 | - | 101,604,178 |
| Supplies and Material | 4000 | - | - | - | 4,526,705 | - | 4,526,705 |
| Other Operating Expenses | 5000 | 11,112,121 | - | 11,112,121 | 38,509,532 | - | 38,509,532 |
| Equipment Replacement | 6420 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total Expenditures Prior to Exclusions | | 200,823,707 | - | 200,823,707 | 380,939,624 | - | 380,939,624 |

| | | ECS 84362 A Instructional Salary Cost AC 0100 - 5900 and AC 6110 | | | ECS 84362 B Total CEE AC 0100 - 6799 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Object/TOP Codes | Reported Data | Audit Adjustments | Revised Data | Reported Data | Audit Adjustments | Revised Data |
| Exclusions | | | | | | | |
| Activities to Exclude | | | | | | | |
| Instructional Staff - Retirees' Benefits and Retirement Incentives | 5900 | $ - | $ - | $ - | $ - | $ - | $ - |
| Student Health Services Above Amount Collected | 6441 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Student Transportation | 6491 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Noninstructional Staff - Retirees' Benefits and Retirement Incentives | 6740 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Objects to Exclude | | | | | | | |
| Rents and Leases | 5060 | - | - | - | 2,433,139 | - | 2,433,139 |
| Lottery Expenditures | | | | | | | - |
| Academic Salaries | 1000 | 3,181,852 | - | 3,181,852 | 4,038,633 | - | 4,038,633 |
| Classified Salaries | 2000 | 154,427 | - | 154,427 | 1,747,351 | - | 1,747,351 |
| Employee Benefits | 3000 | 588,755 | - | 588,755 | 1,021,056 | - | 1,021,056 |
| Supplies and Materials | 4000 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Software | 4100 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Books, Magazines, and Periodicals | 4200 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Instructional Supplies and Materials | 4300 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Noninstructional Supplies and Materials | 4400 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total Supplies and Materials | | - | - | - | - | - | - |

| | | ECS 84362 A Instructional Salary Cost AC 0100 - 5900 and AC 6110 | | | ECS 84362 B Total CEE AC 0100 - 6799 | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Object/TOP Codes | Reported Data | Audit Adjustments | Revised Data | Reported Data | Audit Adjustments | Revised Data |
| Other Operating Expenses and Services | 5000 | $ - | $ - | $ - | $ - | $ - | $ - |
| Capital Outlay | 6000 | | | | | | |
| Library Books | 6300 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Equipment | 6400 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Equipment - Additional | 6410 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Equipment - Replacement | 6420 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total Equipment | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total Capital Outlay | | | | | | | |
| Other Outgo | 7000 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total Exclusions | | 3,925,034 | - | 3,925,034 | 9,240,179 | - | 9,240,179 |
| Total for ECS 84362, 50% Law | | $ 196,898,673 | $ - | $ 196,898,673 | $ 371,699,445 | $ - | $ 371,699,445 |
| Percent of CEE (Instructional Salary Cost/Total CEE) | | 52.97% | | 52.97% | 100.00% | | 100.00% |
| 50% of Current Expense of Education | | | | | $ 185,849,722 | | $ 185,849,723 |

| Activity Classification | Object Code | | | | Unrestricted |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| EPA Revenue: | 8630 | | | | $ 22,260,772 |
| Activity Classification | Activity Code | Salaries and Benefits (Obj 1000-3000) | Operating Expenses (Obj 4000-5000) | Capital Outlay (Obj 6000) | Total |
| Instructional Activities | 1000-5900 | $ 22,260,772 | $ - | $ - | $ 22,260,772 |
| Total Expenditures for EPA | | $ 22,260,772 | $ - | $ - | $ 22,260,772 |
| Revenues Less Expenditures | | | | | $ - |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because | | |
| Total fund balance | | |
| General Funds | $ 174,257,108 | |
| Special Revenue Funds | 14,990,192 | |
| Capital Project Funds | 358,302,993 | |
| Debt Service Funds | 60,343,339 | |
| Proprietary Funds | 1,074,014 | |
| Internal Service Funds | 1,154,957 | |
| Fiduciary Funds | 151,477,568 | |
| Total fund balance - all District funds | | $ 761,600,171 |
| Amounts held in trust on behalf of others (OPEB Trust and Custodial Funds) | | (151,477,568) |
| The District's investments in the County of Sacramento Investment Pool and the Local Agency Investment Fund are reported at fair market value in the Statement of Net Position. | | 482,874 |
| Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in governmental funds. | | |
| The cost of capital assets is | 1,321,139,270 | |
| Accumulated depreciation is | (519,417,575) | |
| Less: capital assets already recorded in proprietary funds | (19,428) | |
| Total capital assets, net | | 801,702,267 |
| Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net position in a future period and is not reported in the District's funds. Deferred outflows of resources at year-end consist of: | | |
| Deferred outflows of resources related to debt refunding | 2,958,888 | |
| Deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB | 24,632,199 | |
| Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions | 105,864,862 | |
| Total deferred outflows of resources | | 133,455,949 |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Long-term liabilities at year end consist of: | | |
| General obligation bonds | $ (483,298,975) | |
| Aggregate net OPEB liability | (8,639,217) | |
| Aggregate net pension liability | (341,578,358) | |
| Total long-term liabilities | | $ (833,516,550) |
| Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position in a future period and is not reported in the District's funds. Deferred inflows of resources amount to and related to | | |
| Deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB | (1,995,192) | |
| Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions | (61,631,554) | |
| Total deferred inflows of resources | | (63,626,746) |
| Total net position | | $ 648,620,397 |

## Note 1 - Purpose of Schedules

### District Organization

This schedule provides information about the District's governing board members, administration members, and auxiliary organizations in good standing as of June 30, 2023.

### Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Basis of Presentation
The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the District under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2023. The information is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements*, *Cost Principles*, *and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the District.

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies
Expenditures reported in the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. When applicable, such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. No federal financial assistance has been provided to a subrecipient.

Indirect Cost Rate
The District has not elected to use the 10% de minimis cost rate.

### Schedule of Expenditures of State Awards

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of State Awards includes the State grant activity of the District and is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the financial statements. The information in this schedule is presented to comply with reporting requirements of the California State Chancellor's Office.

### Schedule of Workload Measures for State General Apportionment Annual (Actual) Attendance

FTES is a measurement of the number of pupils attending classes of the District. The purpose of attendance accounting from a fiscal standpoint is to provide the basis on which apportionments of State funds, including restricted categorical funding, are made to community college districts. This schedule provides information regarding the annual attendance measurements of students throughout the District.

### Reconciliation of *Education Code* Section 84362 (50 Percent Law) Calculation

ECS 84362 requires the District to expend a minimum of 50% of the unrestricted General Fund monies on salaries of classroom instructors. This is reported annually to the State Chancellor's Office. This schedule provides a reconciliation of the amount reported to the State Chancellor's Office and the impact of any audit adjustments and/or corrections noted during the audit.

**Proposition 30 Education Protection Account (EPA) Expenditure Report**

This schedule provides the District's summary of receipts and uses of the monies received through the EPA proceeds.

**Reconciliation of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Position**

This schedule provides a reconciliation of the adjustments necessary to bring the District's internal fund financial statements, prepared on a modified accrual basis, to the government-wide full accrual basis financial statements required under GASB Statements No. 34 and No. 35 business-type activities reporting model.

Independent Auditor's Reports
June 30, 2023

# Los Rios Community College District

CPAs & BUSINESS ADVISORS

**Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards***

Board of Trustees
Los Rios Community College District
Sacramento, California

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards,* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*), the financial statements of the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component unit, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Los Rios Community College District (the District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated December 5, 2023.

**Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

**Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

**Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Eide Bailly LLP

Rancho Cucamonga, California
December 5, 2023

## Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program; Report on Internal Control over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance

Board of Trustees
Los Rios Community College District
Sacramento, California

### Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

#### *Opinion on Each Major Federal Program*

We have audited Los Rios Community College District's (the District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. The District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Los Rios Community College District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

#### *Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program*

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements*, *Cost Principles*, *and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's federal programs.

***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

**Report on Internal Control over Compliance**

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Eide Bailly LLP

Rancho Cucamonga, California
December 5, 2023

Eide Bailly
CPAs & BUSINESS ADVISORS

**Independent Auditor's Report on State Compliance**

Board of Trustees
Los Rios Community College District
Sacramento, California

**Report on State Compliance**

We have audited Los Rios Community College District's (the District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the 2022-2023 California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office *Contracted District Audit Manual* applicable to the state laws and regulations listed in the table below for the year ended June 30, 2023.

**Unmodified Opinion**

In our opinion, Los Rios Community College District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that are applicable to the State programs noted in the table below that were audited for the year ended June 30, 2023.

***Basis for Opinion***

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the standards and procedures identified in the 2022-2023 California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office *Contracted District Audit Manual*. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on state compliance with the compliance requirements subject to audit in the 2022-2023 California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office *Contracted District Audit Manual*. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's compliance with the requirements listed in the table below.

***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements listed in the table below has occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the 2022-2023 California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office *Contracted District Audit Manual* will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements listed in the table below.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the 2022-2023 California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office *Contracted District Audit Manual*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any material noncompliance with the requirements listed in the table below that we identified during the audit.

***Compliance Requirements Tested***

In connection with the audit referred to above, we selected and tested transactions and records to determine the District's compliance with State laws and regulations applicable to the following:

| | |
|---|---|
| Section 411 | SCFF Data Management Control Environment |
| Section 412 | SCFF Supplemental Allocation Metrics |
| Section 413 | SCFF Success Allocation Metrics |
| Section 421 | Salaries of Classroom Instructors (50 Percent Law) |
| Section 423 | Apportionment for Activities Funded From Other Sources |
| Section 424 | Student Centered Funding Formula Base Allocation: FTES |
| Section 425 | Residency Determination for Credit Courses |
| Section 426 | Students Actively Enrolled |
| Section 427 | Dual Enrollment (CCAP) |
| Section 430 | Scheduled Maintenance Program |
| Section 431 | Gann Limit Calculation |
| Section 444 | Apprenticeship Related and Supplemental Instruction (RSI) Funds |
| Section 475 | Disabled Student Programs and Services (DSPS) |
| Section 490 | Propositions 1D and 51 State Bond Funded Projects |
| Section 491 | Education Protection Account Funds |
| Section 492 | Student Representation Fee |
| Section 494 | State Fiscal Recovery Fund |
| Section 499 | COVID-19 Response Block Grant Expenditures |

The State Fiscal Recovery Fund was included as a major federal program, as described in the summary of auditor's results; therefore, the compliance requirements within this section were not performed.

The purpose of this report on state compliance is solely to describe the results of our testing based on the requirements of the 2022-2023 California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office *Contracted District Audit Manual*. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Eide Bailly LLP

Rancho Cucamonga, California
December 5, 2023

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
June 30, 2023

# Los Rios Community College District

## FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

| | |
|---|---|
| Type of auditor's report issued | Unmodified |
| Internal control over financial reporting: | |
| Material weaknesses identified | No |
| Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weaknesses | None Reported |
| Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? | No |

## FEDERAL AWARDS

| | |
|---|---|
| Internal control over major programs: | |
| Material weaknesses identified | No |
| Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weaknesses | None Reported |
| Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs: | Unmodified |
| Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Uniform Guidance 2 CFR 200.516(a): | No |

**Identification of major programs:**

| Name of Federal Program or Cluster | Federal Financial Assistance Listing |
|---|---|
| COVID-19: Higher Education Emergency Relief Funds, Student Aid Portion | 84.425E |
| COVID-19: Higher Education Emergency Relief Funds, Institutional Portion | 84.425F |
| COVID-19: Higher Education Emergency Relief Funds, Minority Serving Institutions | 84.425L |
| COVID-19: Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds | 21.027 |

| | |
|---|---|
| Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: | $3,000,000 |
| Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? | Yes |

## STATE COMPLIANCE

| | |
|---|---|
| Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for programs: | Unmodified |

None reported.

None reported.

None reported.

There were no audit findings reported in the prior year's Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.